



XI congresso nazionale
simeu

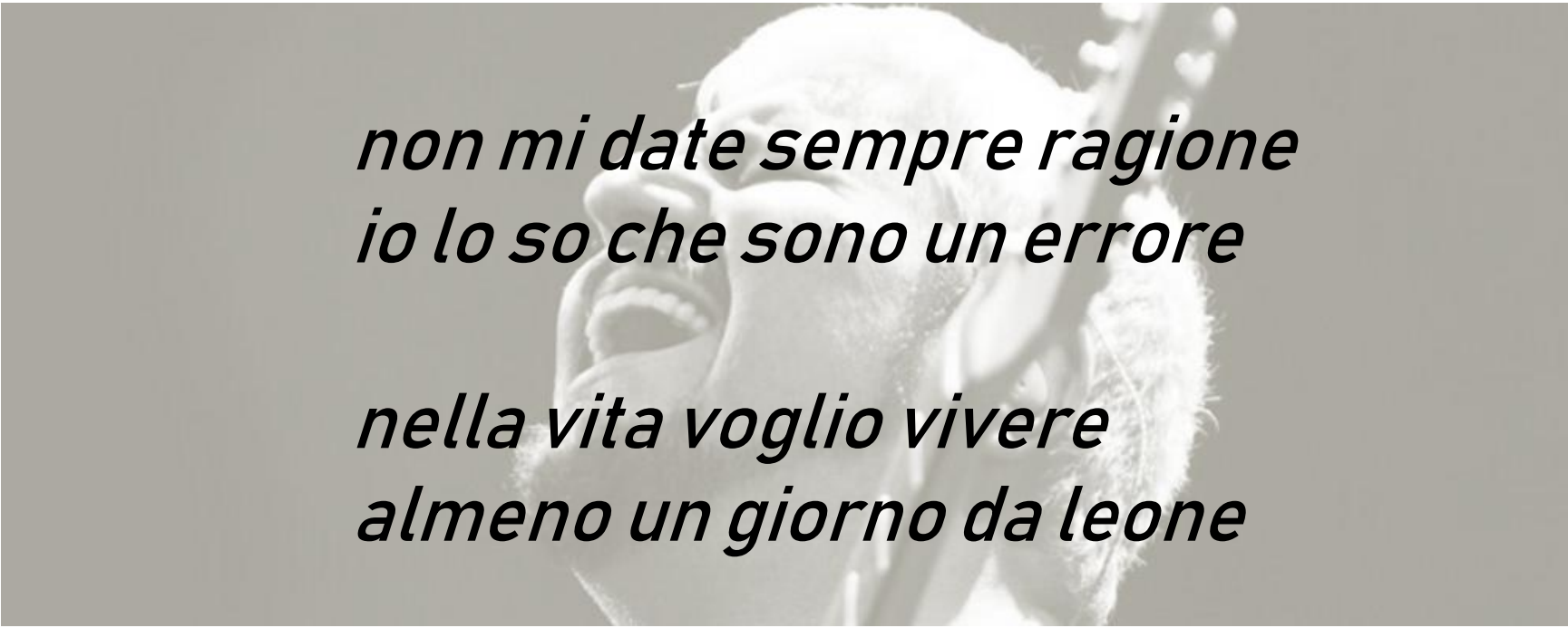
ROMA 24-26 MAGGIO 2018

Dott. Giacomo Magagnotti
UOC Accettazione e Pronto Soccorso
Azienda Ospedaliera di Padova
giacomo.magagnotti@gmail.com

EXCITED DELIRIUM SYNDROME

Realtà o diagnosi di opportunità?

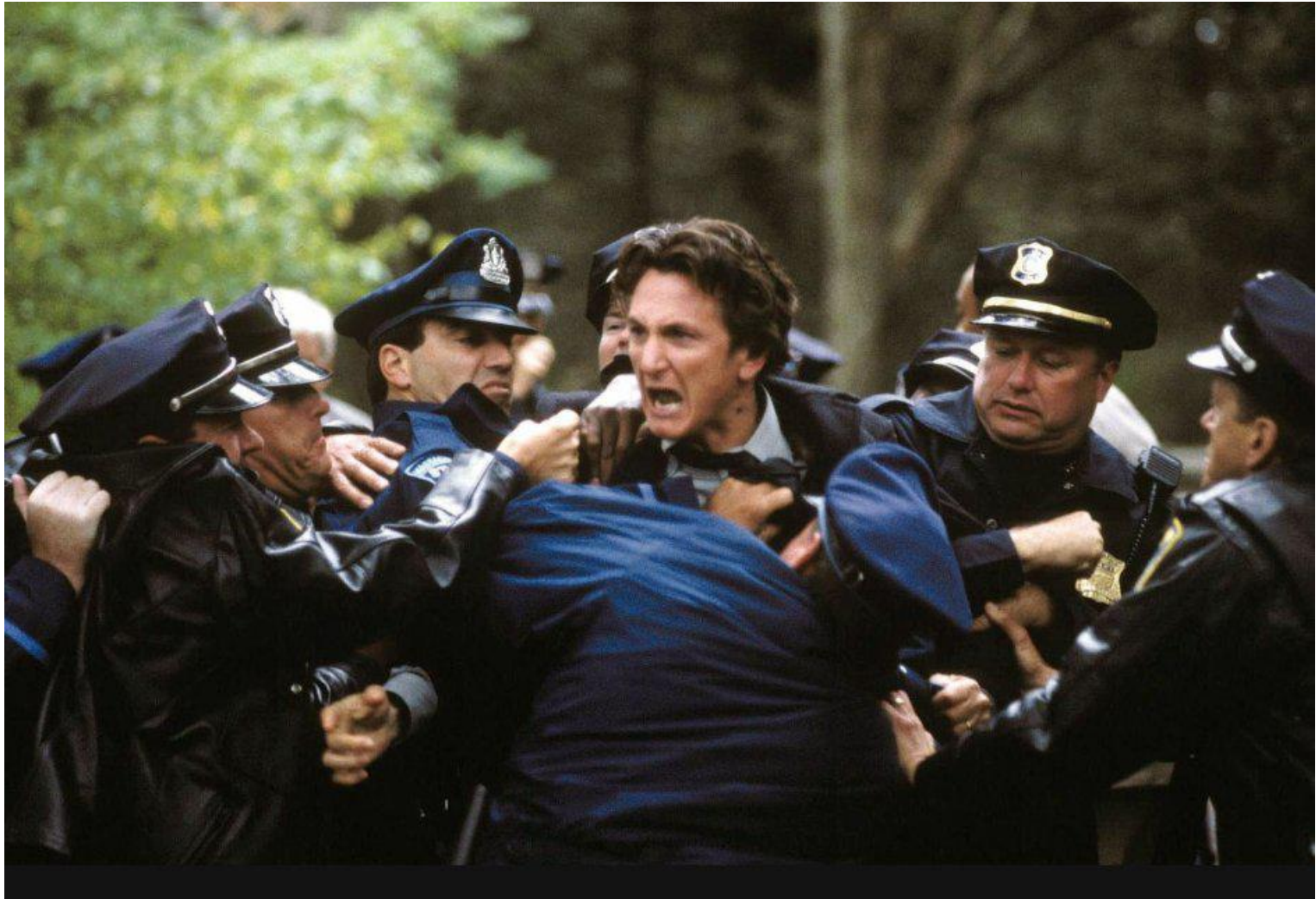
Je so' pazzo...



*non mi date sempre ragione
io lo so che sono un errore*

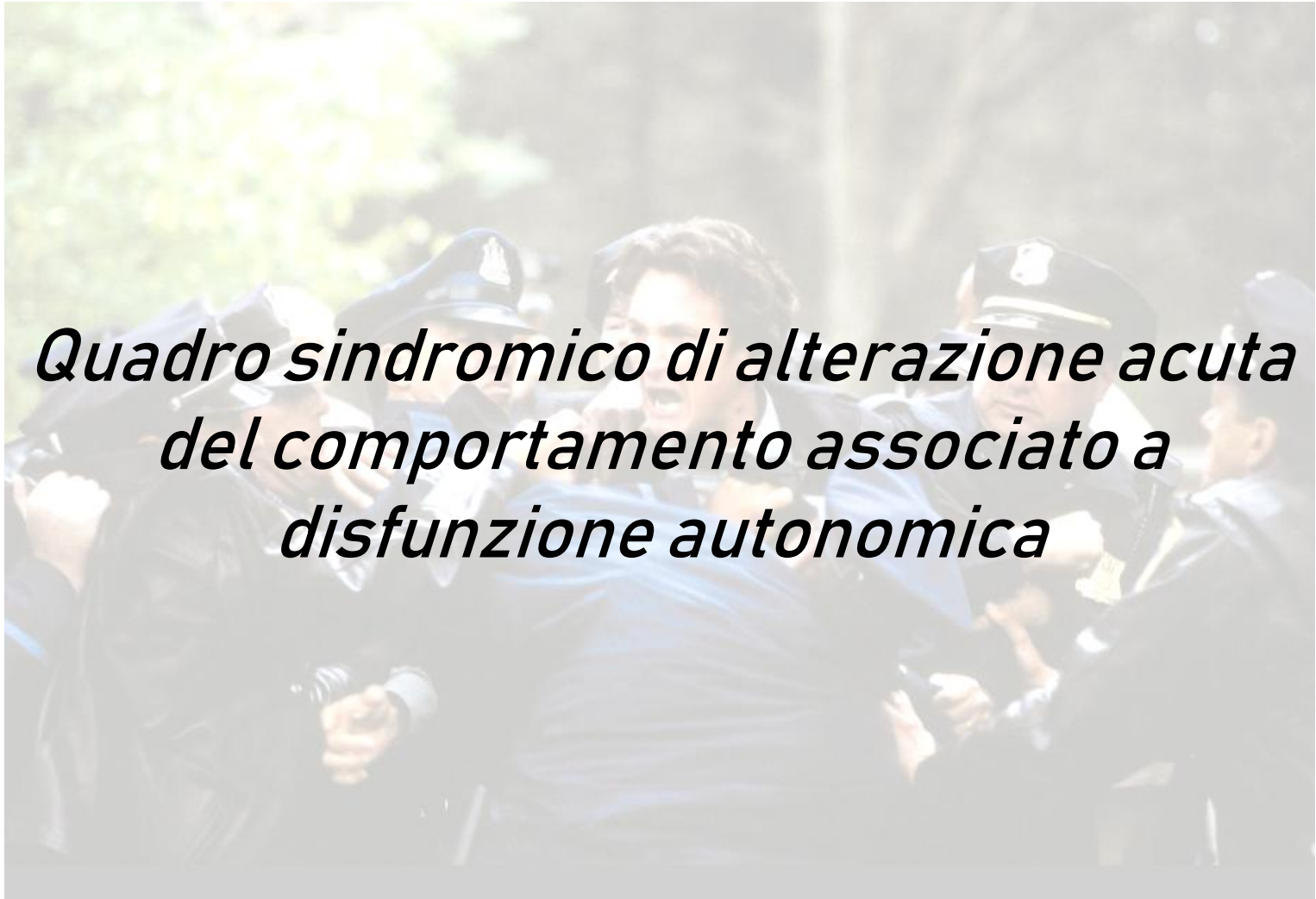
*nella vita voglio vivere
almeno un giorno da leone*

Excited Delirium Syndrome



Excited Delirium Syndrome

*Quadro sindromico di alterazione acuta
del comportamento associato a
disfunzione autonoma*



Excited Delirium Syndrome



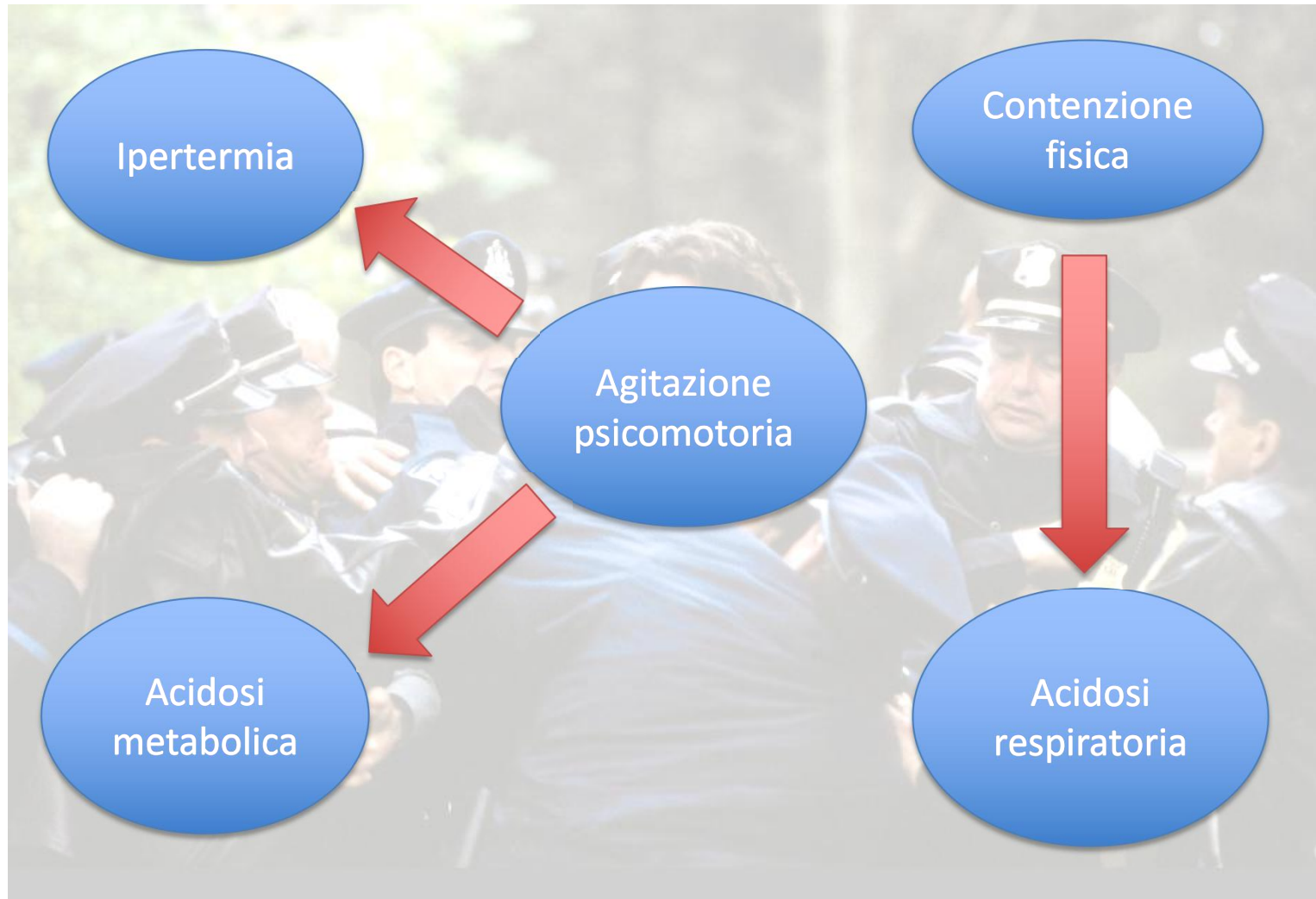
Mortalità 10-36%

Excited Delirium Syndrome





Excited Delirium Syndrome



A stylized explosion graphic with a central white circle containing the text "PEA" in a bold, red, sans-serif font. The explosion is depicted with a dark red, cloud-like outer boundary and numerous bright yellow and orange rays radiating outwards from the center. The entire graphic is set against a light gray background.

PEA

Excited Delirium Syndrome

Features in History	# Articles
Male gender	16
Mean age ~30's	16
Sudden onset	4
History of Mental Illness	8
History of Psychostimulant abuse	11

Features evident at scene	# Articles
Call for disturbance/psychomotor agitation/excitation	18
Violent/combative/belligerent/assault call	11
Not responding to authorities/verbal commands	1
Psychosis/delusional/paranoid/fearful	13
Yelling/shouting/guttural sounds	7
Disrobing/inappropriate clothing	5
Violence toward/destruction of inanimate objects	7
Walking/running in traffic	3
Subject Obese	5

Features evident on contact	# Articles
Significant resistance to physical restraint	11
Superhuman strength	8
Impervious to pain	3
Continued struggle despite restraint	7
Profuse sweating/clammy skin	3
Features with clinical assessment	# Articles
Tachypnea	1
Tachycardia	7
Hyperthermia	12
Hypertension	3
Acidosis	3
Rhabdomyolysis	5

Excited Delirium Syndrome

Features of death	# Articles
Period of tranquility/"giving up"	4
Sudden collapse after restraint	12
Respiratory Arrest described	5
Cardiac rhythm brady-asystole or PEA	4
Aggressive Resuscitation unsuccessful	5

Excited delirium as a potentially dangerous diagnosis

Strote J. *Emerg Med J* 2014;**31**:256.



MAN DIES IN POLICE CUSTODY

The Guardian

How officials use a dubious medical condition to explain stun gun deaths

The Washington Post

‘Excited delirium’ cited in dozens of deaths in police custody. Is it real or a cover for brutality?



*Non mi uccise la morte/ma due guardie
bigotte*

Mi cercarono l'anima a forze di botte....

fabrizio de andré

non al denaro non all'amore nè al cielo



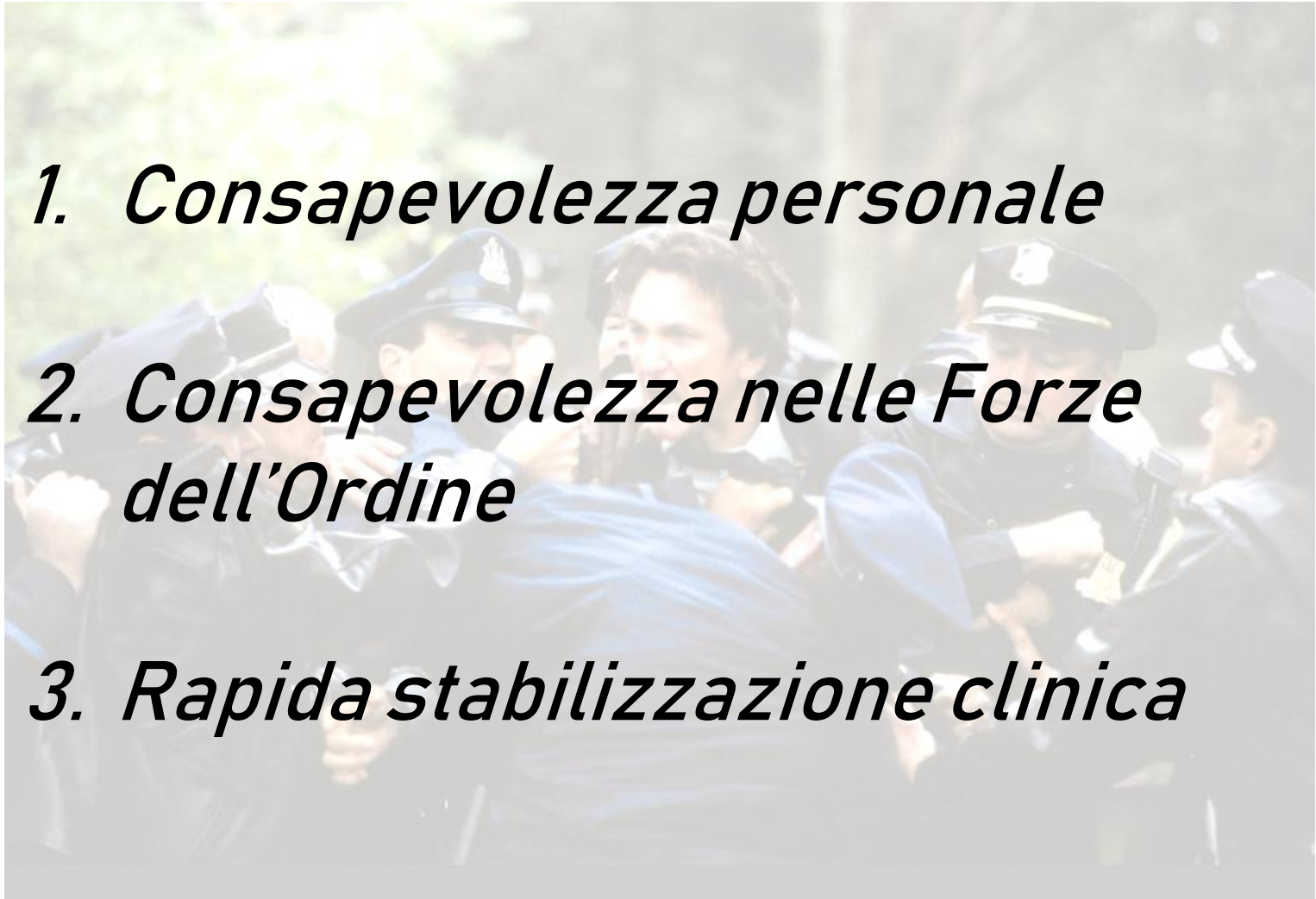
Caso Magherini, le telefonate del 118 nella notte della morte
La situazione, pur problematica, sembra tranquilla, poi precipita - LA NAZIONE

Codice Deontologico Art. 3

Dovere del medico è **la tutela della vita, della salute fisica e psichica** dell'Uomo e il sollievo dalla sofferenze nel rispetto della libertà e della dignità della persona umana, senza discriminazioni di età, di sesso, di razza, di religione, di nazionalità, di condizione sociale, di ideologia, in tempo di pace come in tempo di guerra, **quale che siano le condizioni istituzionali o sociali nelle quali opera**

Excited Delirium Syndrome

- 1. Consapevolezza personale*
- 2. Consapevolezza nelle Forze dell'Ordine*
- 3. Rapida stabilizzazione clinica*





gettyimages®
Archive Photos

Copyright 1967, American International Picture. Permission granted for Newspaper and Magazine reproduction. (Made in U.S.A.)

AMERICAN INTERNATIONAL presents
"AMAZING COLOSSAL MAN"

Starring
GLENN LANGAN • CATHY DOWNS • WILLIAM HUDSON
Produced and Directed by BERT I. GORDON

"Property of National Screen Service Corp. Licensed for display only in connection with the exhibition of this picture at your theatre. Must be returned immediately thereafter."

57/504

121645106

Sedazione Rapida

Ketamina 5 mg/kg IM



gettyimages
Archive Photos

© 1957 Columbia Pictures Industries, Inc.
All Rights Reserved. Under the supervision
of the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc.

THE AMAZING COLOSSAL MAN

GLENN LARSEN • CATHY DOWN • WILLIAM HODSON
Produced and Directed by ARTHUR J. GORDON

© 1957 Columbia Pictures Industries, Inc.
All Rights Reserved. Under the supervision
of the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc.

57/504

Sedazione Rapida

Aloperidolo 5 mg IM



gettyimages
Archive Photos

© 1957 Columbia Pictures Industries, Inc.
All Rights Reserved. Under the following
Registration Certificate, No. 13,117, U.S. Pat. & Tm. Off.

THE AMAZING COLOSSAL MAN

GLENN LANGEAN • CATHY DOWN • WILLIAM HODGSON
Produced and Directed by ARTHUR J. GORDON

© 1957 Columbia Pictures Industries, Inc.
All Rights Reserved. Under the following
Registration Certificate, No. 13,117, U.S. Pat. & Tm. Off.

57/504

Sedazione Rapida

Midazolam 10 mg IM



gettyimages
Archive Photos

© 1957 Columbia Pictures Industries, Inc.
All Rights Reserved. Under the following
Registration Certificate No. 13,456

THE AMAZING COLOSSAL MAN

GLENN LANGEAN • CATHY DOWNES • WILLIAM HODGSON
Produced and Directed by JERRY J. GORDON

© 1957 Columbia Pictures Industries, Inc.
All Rights Reserved. Under the following
Registration Certificate No. 13,456

57/504

Sedazione Rapida

CLINICAL TOXICOLOGY, 2016
VOL. 54, NO. 7, 556-562
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/15563650.2016.1177652>



CLINICAL RESEARCH

A prospective study of ketamine versus haloperidol for severe prehospital agitation

Jon B. Cole^{a,b}, Johanna C. Moore^b, Paul C. Nystrom^b, Benjamin S. Orozco^{a,b}, Samuel J. Stellpflug^c, Rebecca L. Kornas^b, Brandon J. Fryza^b, Lila W. Steinberg^b, Alex O'Brien-Lambert^b, Peter Bache-Wiig^b, Kristin M. Engebretsen^c and Jeffrey D. Ho^b

^aMinnesota Poison Control System, Minneapolis, MN, USA; ^bDepartment of Emergency Medicine, Hennepin County Medical Center, Minneapolis, MN, USA; ^cDepartment of Emergency Medicine, Regions Hospital, St. Paul, MN, USA



© 2016 Taylor & Francis
All rights reserved. No part of this
publication may be reproduced, stored, or
transmitted in any form or by any means,
electronic or mechanical, including
photocopying, recording, or by any
information storage and retrieval system.

AMAZING COLOSSAL MAN
GLENN LARGAN • CATHY DOWNS • WILLIAM HODSON
Produced and Directed by JEFF J. GORDON

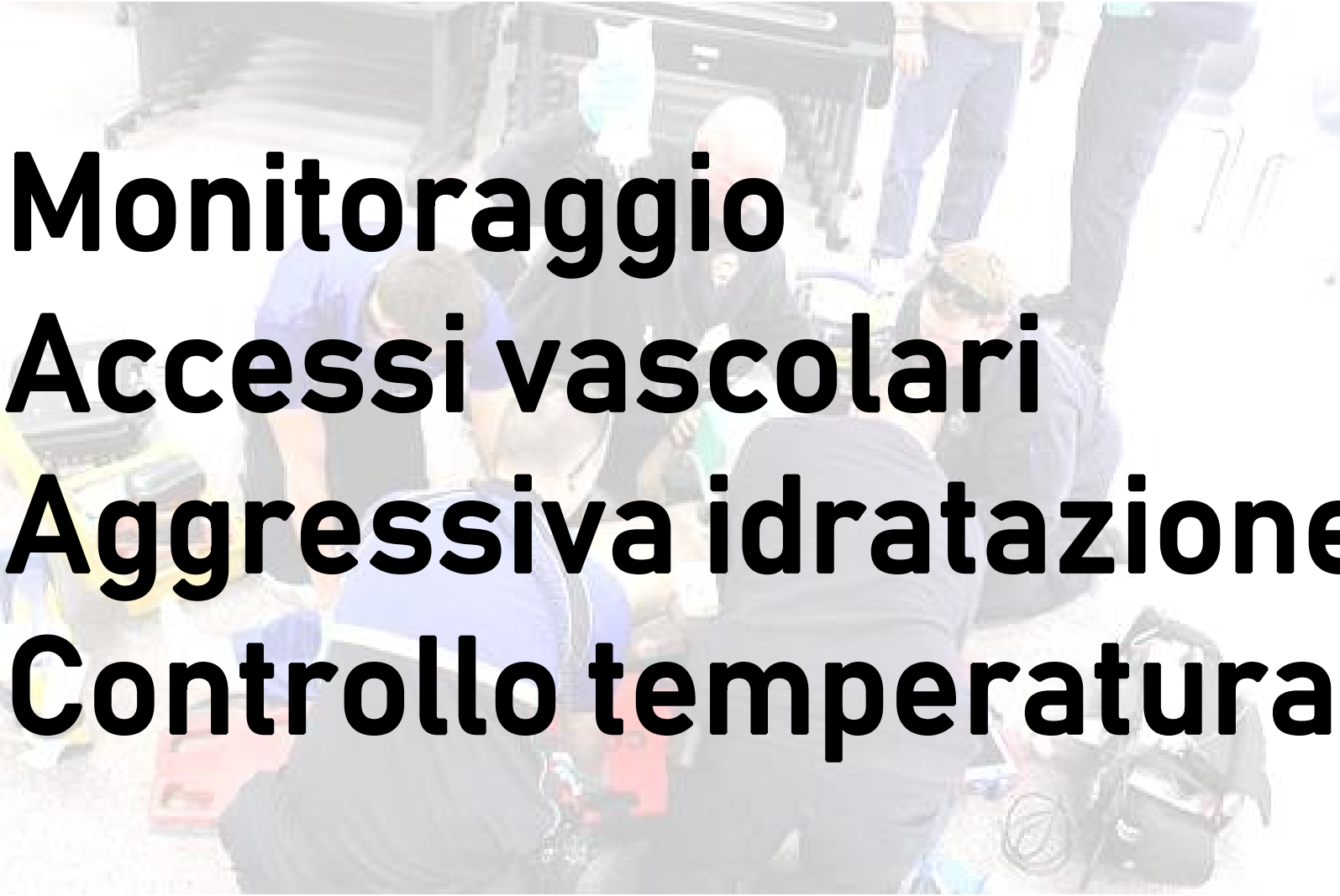
© 2016 Taylor & Francis
All rights reserved. No part of this
publication may be reproduced, stored, or
transmitted in any form or by any means,
electronic or mechanical, including
photocopying, recording, or by any
information storage and retrieval system.

57/504

Stabilizzazione clinica



Stabilizzazione clinica

A faded background image showing an emergency medical scene. Several people, likely medical professionals, are gathered around a patient who is lying on a stretcher or gurney. The scene appears to be outdoors or in a large, open indoor space. The text is overlaid on the left side of the image.

Monitoraggio
Accessi vascolari
Aggressiva idratazione
Controllo temperatura



Keep cool and you will
command everyone.

~ Justinian I

AZ QUOTES

Dott. Giacomo Magagnotti
UOC Accettazione e Pronto Soccorso
Azienda Ospedaliera di Padova
giacomo.magagnotti@gmail.com