



XIII congresso nazionale

simeu

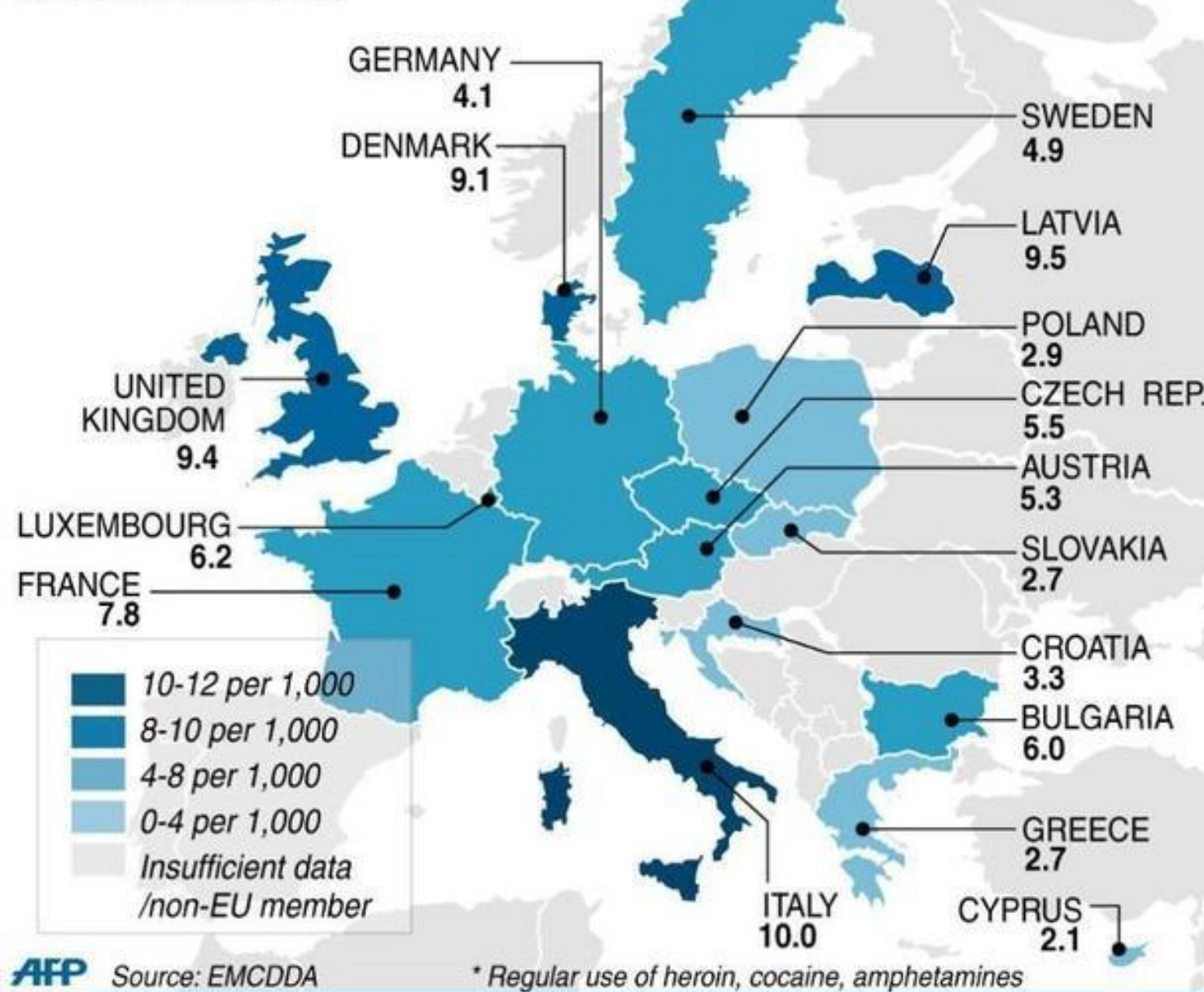
GENOVA 30 MAG - 1 GIU 2024



Nuove Sostanze Psicoattive: meglio non metterci il naso
Giorgio Ricci – Centro Antiveleni Verona

Hard drug use in the EU

Estimated prevalence among adults,
selected countries*



....E QUI CASCA L'ASINO



Il consumatore delle nuove droghe è **realmente** dipendente da esse?



Non è più RIBELLIONE verso la
società....

...anzi, facilita l' INSERIMENTO nella
società....



L' uso diviene invisibile e ubiquitario

Le NSP seguono le leggi di mercato:

Immissione di sostanze sempre nuove

Personalizzazione del prodotto (designer drugs) a seconda degli effetti ricercati

La “griffe”: colore, nomignolo, logo



Diffusione affidata ai “consumatori alfa” con passaparola (musica rap)

Ritualità: associazione NSP e fine settimana

Tempo del consumo: la notte
come “luogo altro”, diversificato
dalla normalità

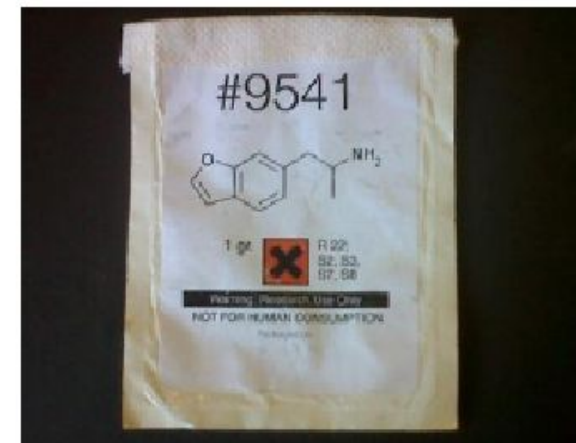
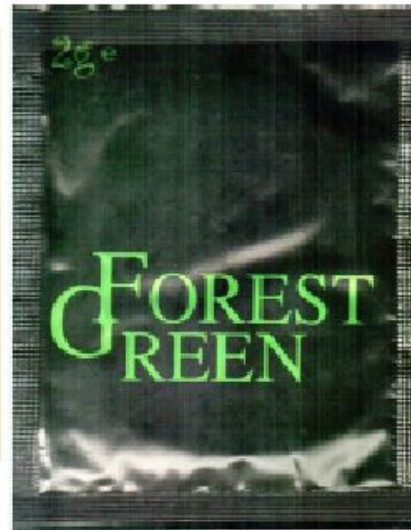


OGNI RITO DEVE ESSERE SEPARATO DALLA QUOTIDIANITA', MA DEVE ESSERE REVERSIBILE

Il rito quindi non è incentrato sulla assunzione della sostanza, ma la sostanza viene assunta in funzione del rito

Occorre cercare sempre nuove sostanze perché sempre nuovi sono i riti celebrati





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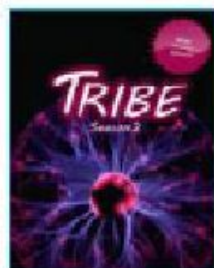
answer is here, it's
able and safe to have
owing ingredients:
flower, caffeine, L



(ethyl ecgonine) is a crystalline tropane alkaloid that is obtained from the leaves of the coca
es from "coca" in addition to the alkaloid suffix -ine, forming cocaine. It is both a stimulant of
s system and an appetite suppressant. Specifically, it is a dopamine reuptake inhibitor, a
norepinephrine reuptake inhibitor and a serotonin reuptake inhibitor which mediates functionality of such as an

«buy spice smoke»

> 20,000,000 results



"Tribe" Smoking Blend
1 Packets (3 Grams)

\$34.99 BUY NOW



"Afghan Hash" Blend
1 Packets (3 Grams)

\$34.99 BUY NOW



"Buzz" Smoking Blend
1 Packets (3 Grams)

\$32.95 BUY NOW

YOUR #1 SOURCE FOR ALL LEGAL HERBAL SMOKE BLENDS

SPICE GOLD HERBAL SMOKE

Available at EazySmoke Head Shop, Spice Gold Herbal Smoke, Potent Marijuana Alternative or as a Tobacco Cigarette Smoking Alternative, Spice Gold Legal Blend

Description: This is without exception the very absolute strongest, herbal smoke in the world. The makers of Spice Gold created a even better, more potent formula, Spice Gold Gold. This exotic herbal blend really works!

Spice Gold Gold packs are packaged in a high quality re-sealable pouch to ensure freshness. The aroma of Spice Gold Gold provides an uplifting feeling - stimulating yet soothing - surprisingly effective.

The plants contained in Spice Gold Gold have been used ritually by ancient cultures throughout the world. Spice Gold Gold releases a pleasing aroma that is acceptable anywhere, anytime...This blend is not your typical herbal smoke. It is absolutely intoxicating and extremely potent.

100% GUARANTEED

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- [a Green Diffuser Blend](#)
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Mijaco

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HOME PAGE

PASS A DRUG TEST?

SHIPPING DETAILS

RETURNS

CONTACT

IMPORTANT: All of our product are 100% DEA compliant. All of our products have been tested for consistency independent labs around the U.S. The new DEA law that was voted on March 1, 2011 banned the sale of JWH-018, JWH-073, JWH-200, CP-47,407, and cannabicyclohexanol, we DO NOT sell any blends with those chemicals. Upon request we can grant lab results paperwork.

Buy Legal Smoking Blends For Sale - JonsSmokeShop.com

You only buy the highest quality smoking blends, that's why you are here. Jons Smoke Shop offers an extensive range of great legal highs including Spice, K2, [Buzz](#), [Kratom](#), [Pulver](#), [Free 24 Hr Live Chat](#), [Afghan Hash](#), K2 and [Salvia](#). We only stock high quality blends that are safe to use, we [DO NOT](#) sell blends made out of peoples garages or in basements, our blends come from real businesses from India and Europe.

Our products here at [Jons Smoke Shop](#) are of the highest quality and offered at great deals. We always have [FREE STEALTH SHIPPING](#) on all orders within the United States. We offer a 100% return policy, if you don't like your order for whatever reason simply return your order opened or unopened and you will get a [full refund including shipping!](#) Aside from great service, Jons Smoke Shop is a safe place to purchase quality smoking blends, we have a secure SSL, we never will give our customers info out to ANYONE, we send all orders stealthy, and we have a 100% return policy.

[What are smoking blends? - Will I pass a drug test?](#)



	Lasting	Quality	High	Price	View
	★★★★☆	★★★★☆	★★★★☆	\$32.95	View
	★★★★☆	★★★★☆	★★★★☆	\$34.99	View
	★★★★☆	★★★★☆	★★★★☆	\$24.99	View
	★★★★☆	★★★★☆	★★★★☆	\$29.99	View
	★★★★☆	★★★★☆	★★★★☆	\$29.99	View

Most Popular Smoking Blends

Sostanze “classiche”

- Salute pubblica: vecchio problema
- Effetti: noti sia in acuto che cronico
- Vecchio mercato: sequestri
- Dati epidemiologici: noti



NSP

- Salute pubblica: nuovo problema (diverso dalla “solita” dipendenza)
- Effetti: non noti
- Nuovo mercato (web, basso costo, veloce, quotidianamente rinnovato)
- 700-800 sostanze ad oggi
- Dati epidemiologici: ?

PROBLEMATICHE DIAGNOSTICHE NEL SETTING DELL'URGENZA



- assunzione in assenza di “dipendenza” nota: uso “ricreazionale”, saltuario
 - anamnesi incompleta / errata inaffidabile (consapevolezza dell’assunzione?)
-
- somministrazione di incapacitanti per scopi illeciti
 - uso di NSP di difficile (o al momento impossibile) identificazione

Attenzione! Cross-reagiscono con molte altre sostanze, per cui la ricerca in laboratorio della sostanza, in urgenza, ha poco senso

Farmaci stimolanti	Farmaci non stimolanti	Farmaci metabolizzati ad amfetamine
Efedrina	Bupropione	Benzfetamina
Fenfluramina	Clorpromazina	Clobenzorex
MDMA	Labetalolo	Famprofazone
Pseudoefedrina	Ranitidina	Fenproporex
	Sertralina	Selegilina
	Trazodone	

...e in ogni caso non esiste correlazione tra livelli plasmatici e gravità dell'intossicazione

Kambo frog poison date night — with Amber Lyon.



Browser tabs: Pagina di Download di "L...", www.politicheantidroga.it, The Best Salvia Online He..., Salvia, Salvia Divinorum, B...

Address bar: www.thebestsalvia.com/default.cfm?RID=17442

Navigation bar: Applicazioni, Mp3 Music Search - ..., Accedi, ciao aMigos - video..., YouTube, Google, https://webmail.osp..., Effetto di contrasto ..., Effetti Ottici, Polizia Municipale V..., i.box - Accedi

Featured Products

- Standardized Salvia Extract 60x 1 gram
- Standardized Salvia Extract 30x 1 gram

Product Categories

- Combo
- Kratom & Exotics
- Salvia Extract 5x
- Salvia Extract 10x
- Salvia Extract 15x
- Salvia Extract 20x
- Salvia Extract 25x
- Salvia Extract 30x

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 - > Salvia Precautions for first time users

Salvia Extract 5x

Salvia Extract 10x

Salvia Extract 15x

Effetti

1) Risate incontrollabili. 2) Diventare un oggetto (candela, sedia, vegetale...) 3) Essere in diversi posti allo stesso momento. 4) Perdita d'identità. 5) Mondo a 2 dimensioni. 6) Rivivere esperienze passate. 7) Senso di torsioni.



Mytragina speciosa (Kratom)

funghi magici

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Kratom



Psicadelici Kratom

10 grams
Kratom
Prezzo: 20.50 €



50 grams
Kratom
Prezzo: 90.00 €



Carrello

0 Articoli
0 €

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Utente

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Password:

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Kratom

Kratom



3 - 5 Recensioni

10 grams

Prezzo € 26,50

Aggiungi a Lista

50 grams

Prezzo € 90,99

Aggiungi a Lista

100 grams

Prezzo € 178,35

Aggiungi a Lista

250 grams

Prezzo € 447,70

Aggiungi a Lista



Italian

RICERCA



I miei link

CARRELLO



ACCESSO

REGISTRATI

MIO ACCOUNT

CASELLA EMAIL

ASSISTENZA CLIENTI

THUMBS UP



Anche comprato



Ancora

Salute e Sport

Salvia Divinorum

Semi di cannabis

Semi di Cannabis Sale

Shayana



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al 100% in tutto il mondo**



psilocybe

LAVALLE



MDNX



Pipe Bud Bat



Smart Glass Twist
Bong



NootroSmart



Psil Cub.
Messicana,
Impronta Sporale o
Siringa



Psilocybe cubensis
B+ print syringe



Smart XXX Xtreme

**Articoli più popolari
questa settimana**



Dutch Orange Mix



Natrium



Dutch Manali - Espirit
Free



*Io: "Buono sto risotto,
che ci hai messo?"

*Mamma: "Ho usato i funghi che ti
ha spedito tuo cugino dall'Olanda"



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VIAGGIO STRAORDINARIO**



Hawaiian baby woodrose



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- Visionary Herbs



Hawaiian Baby Woodrose Seeds

We offer only organic, untreated, chemical-free seeds here at Shaman's Garden. When coated with pesticides and fungicides, it can not only lessen the viability of these precious seeds, but it can also weaken the entire strain as well. This is true of all of our "just as nature intended" seeds, including our **MORNING GLORY SEEDS**, which are part of the same family of plants.

Hawaiian Baby Woodrose seeds are perhaps one of the least understood entheogens. There is much controversy in regards to its true place in Shamanic history, at least outside of its native culture and home; India. In India, the seeds have been used medicinally in the Ayurvedic system for centuries. But there is speculation that HBWR seeds could possibly be one of the main ingredients in the magical "Soma" drink that has been lost to history, as well as a visionary plant used in rituals in the Pacific Islands.

We offer several grades of Hawaiian Baby Woodrose. Since our loyal customers have come to rely on the accuracy of the information we provide, we offer all of the strains of seeds we have found on various websites, so you can educate yourself on the differences between each grade. I cannot count

the number of times a competitor has tried to purchase our **Ghana strain** and then tried to offer them on their own website as the extremely rare **Hawaiian HBWR Seeds** that we also offer here whenever available.

HBWR Products...



Hawaiian Baby Woodrose Seeds (Ghana)

These untreated seeds are imported directly from Ghana. Not nearly as high quality as our organic Hawaiian seeds, but we still guarantee about a 20% germination rate. These are indeed *A. nervosa* seeds, but are a different strain and don't have the

1 Percent (1)
My Weigh (2)
Eclipse Vape (5)
RYOT (15)
CVault Storage (2)
Gizeh (1)
Storz & Bickel (2)
Tightvac (4)
Enjoy (1)
Juicy Jay's (22)
Kannastor (8)

Customer Login

SHOPPING CART

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FREE SHIPPING!



★★★★☆ ADD TO CART

Juicy Jay's Blueberry 1 1/4 Rolling Papers
1% Price: **\$2.25**



★★★★☆ ADD TO CART

Juicy Herbs - Passion Flower - 7g
1% Price: **\$6.25**



★★★★☆ ADD TO CART

CVault Storage Container - Small
1% Price: **\$19.95**



★★★★☆ ADD TO CART

Clear Vitavac - Pocketvac
1% Price: **\$5.95**



Out of stock

8x8 Humidor w/4x7 Pollen Box
1% Price: **\$115.00**



★★★★☆ ADD TO CART

Juicy Jay's Very Cherry 1 1/4 Rolling Papers
1% Price: **\$2.25**



★★★★☆ ADD TO CART

Enjoy Jar
1% Price: **\$9.95**



★★★★☆ Out of stock

Kannastor Herb Grinder
1% Price: **\$26.00**



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(Please see our terms and conditions for further information)

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4-MEC/ Modified MEphedrone and other research chemicals.

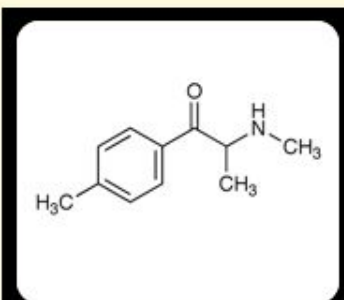
Each product has its own unique qualities. We import direct from the factory so we can guarantee a quality product - over 99.9% purity.

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- High purity
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7G...Heisenberg's own BLUE ICE...Pure Meth!



More images:



Price	2.95023 BTC
	\$ 575.00 £ 355.29
€ 416.24	
Ship from	USA
Ship to	USA
Stock	∞
Created in	2013-10-12 02:47 UTC
Last update	2013-10-25 08:21 UTC
Listings Feedback	0/0/0

Quantity

1

Buy

Description

This listing is for 7G PURE BLUE CRYSTAL METH!!!!

If you've ever seen Breaking Bad, you'll know exactly what we have to offer. Heisenberg couldn't have made it much better than this. Don't be fooled by imitation. There is no one else on this market offering the same product. This METH is unadulterated and has not been colorized by any dye or artificial color. Our scientist is the best around and we therefore will continue to offer the best product!

We got that Walter White!!!! :-)

Seller Info



User JustSmuggledN
Feedback 58
Reg. Date 2013-10-05 00:39 UTC
Last login 2013-10-28 02:25 UTC

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L'abuso di sostanze non è un “fenomeno giovanile” !

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PROPOFOOOOOOOOL!!!!!!

droga “cannibale” (catinoni sintetici),

droga “zombie” (Krokodil, codeina, benzene, olio, detersivi, iodio e fosforo rosso),

droga “della pazzia” (Yaba, metamfetamine, caffeina),

droga “della crisi” (Sisa, acido batterie, sale, shampoo, olio motore)



standard analitici di riferimento????

catinoni sintetici, oppioidi sintetici, cannabinoidi sintetici, indolalchilamine, aricicloesilamine, fenetilamine, benzodiazepine, piante, arilalchilamine, piperazine, pirrolidine



il COVID ha determinato un sensibile calo dello spaccio degli stupefacenti su strada. In controtendenza, il mercato online prospera, grazie al camouflage in profumatori ambientali, sali da bagno, semi da collezione, prodotti fitosanitari ecc.

maggior diffusione e pericolosità: i cannabinoidi sintetici, i catinoni sintetici, i fentanili con i nuovi oppioidi di sintesi e le nuove benzodiazepine. Spruzzati in modo disomogeneo sotto forma di cristalli su trinciati di erbe o di cannabis



Quadri di psicosi che non sempre regrediscono alla sospensione dell'assunzione e che possono comparire anche al primo consumo. “spiceophrenia”.

HUMAN PSYCHOPHARMACOLOGY
Hum. Psychopharmacol Clin Exp (2013)

SPECIAL ISSUE ON NOVEL PSYCHOACTIVE SUBSTANCES

“Spiceophrenia”: a systematic overview of “spice”-related psychopathological issues and a case report

I fentanili e i nuovi oppioidi di sintesi (come l'isotonitazene) condividono con oppioidi e oppiacei classici (eroina, ossicodone, morfina, etc) il meccanismo d'azione ma sono molto più potenti.

Utilizzati per adulterare l'eroina presente nei comuni mercati di spaccio □ più vulnerabili al rischio di overdose, ma sono anche stati rintracciati in compresse vendute come contenenti ossicodone (antidolorifico oppiaceo) o benzodiazepine (ansiolitici)



L'overdose da fentanili e nuovi oppiacei compare molto più rapidamente, a dosi inferiori rispetto agli altri oppiacei ed è di più difficile risoluzione anche con naloxone

In Europa (dati 2021) identificati 73 oppioidi sintetici, di cui 37 fentanili.

Europa: 137 casi di decesso associati al consumo di fentanyl;

USA: 60.000 casi di decesso

Fentanyl vs morfina: 100:1



COMPARISON OF LETHAL DOSES



Carfentanyl vs morfina: 10000:1

Venduto miscelato con eroina, può essere letale anche per semplice contatto cutaneo



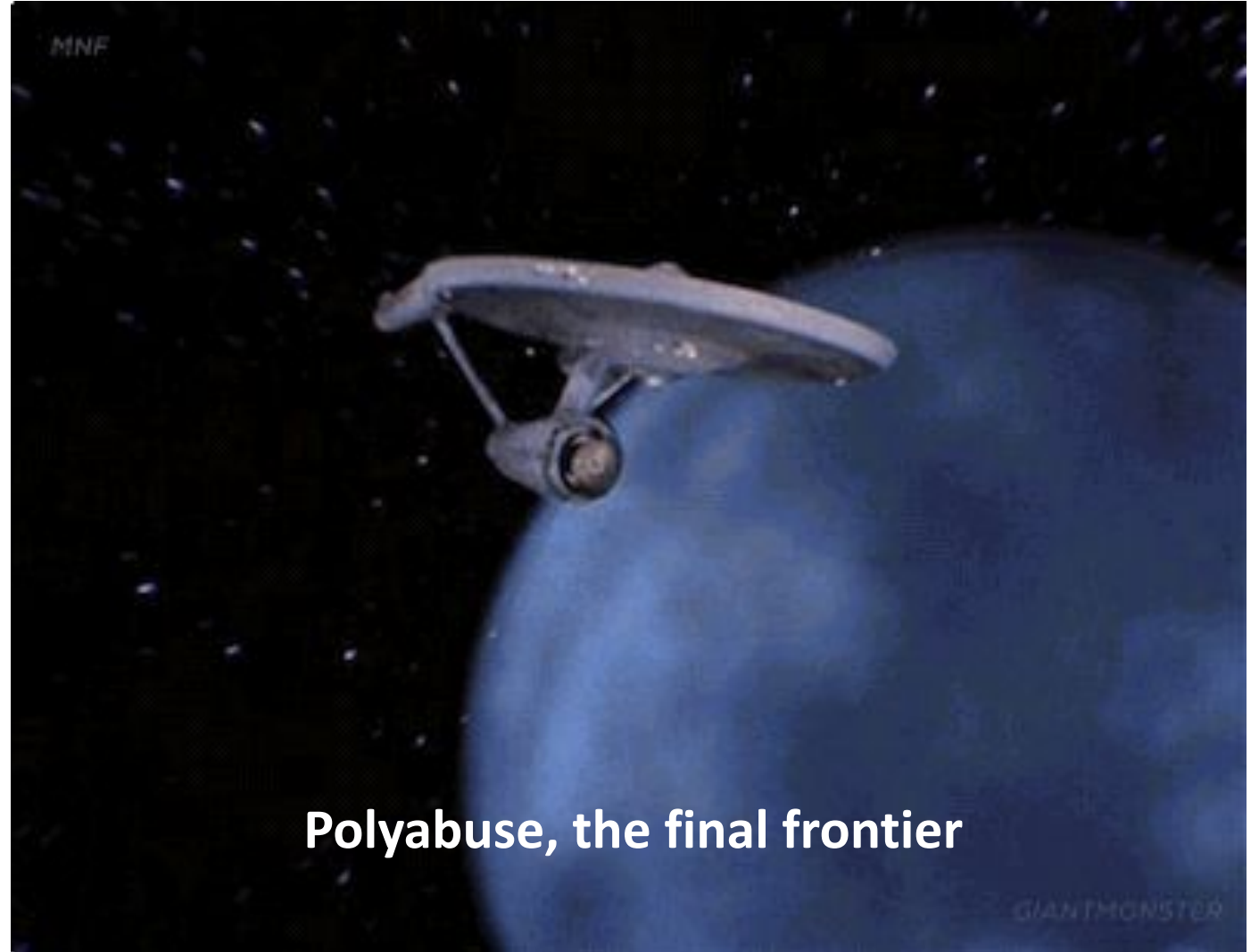
COMPARISON OF LETHAL DOSES



Poliabuso: l'ultima frontiera dai 16 ai 25 anni

L'uso di diverse sostanze che agiscono su diversi sistemi recettoriali, aumenta in modo esponenziale l'effetto psicoattivo

Cocaina e alcool: $\square$ cocaetilene
maggiore effetto cardiottossico





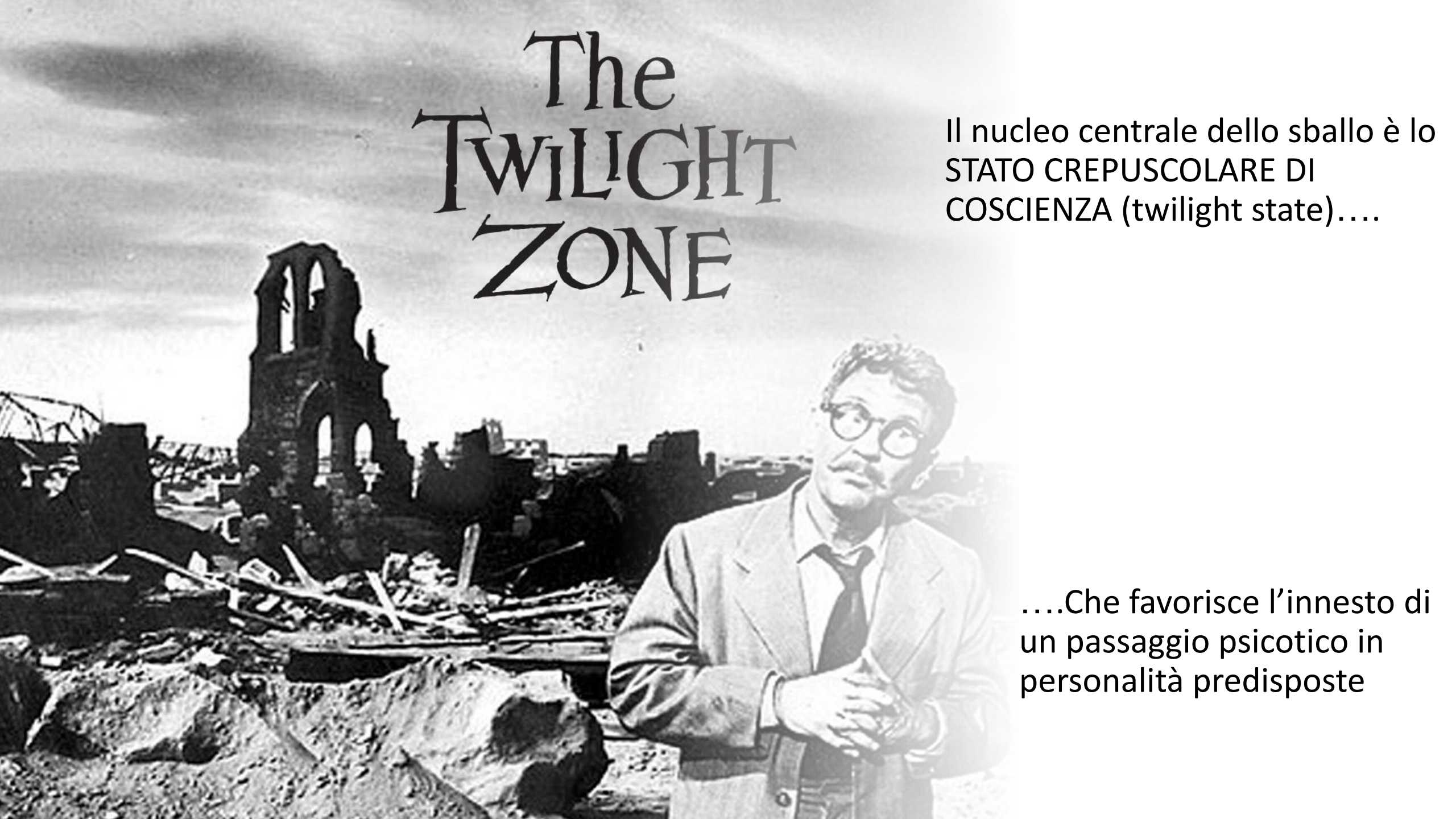
psicosi sintetiche ≠ psicosi endogene! □ antipsicotici tradizionali offuscano eziopatogenesi tossica

Psicosi sintetica	Psicosi endogena
Esperienze sensoriali	Disturbi del pensiero
Mantiene autonomia	Preoccupazioni per il mondo interiore
Comportamento adeguato	Disorganizzazione comportamento
Allucinazioni visive	Allucinazioni uditive
Criticità conservata	Fusione totale con esperienza delirante
Prognosi migliore	Prognosi peggiore

The TWILIGHT ZONE

Il nucleo centrale dello sballo è lo
STATO CREPUSCOLARE DI
COSCIENZA (twilight state)....

....Che favorisce l'innesto di
un passaggio psicotico in
personalità predisposte





PSICOSI ESOGENE

- **Psicosi tossica**
- **Psicosi traumatica**
- **Psicosi da patologia cerebrale**
- **Delirium**
- **Paralisi progressiva**
- **Psicosi astinenziale**

Lo «**Psicoma**» di Bonhoeffer: sindrome caratterizzata dalla percezione di un **corpo estraneo** nella propria mente, con l'lo critico residuo che si ribella alla parte «intossicata»

Differences Between Early-Phase Primary Psychotic Disorders With Concurrent Substance Use and Substance-Induced Psychoses

Carol L. M. Caton, PhD; Robert E. Drake, MD, PhD; Deborah S. Hasin, PhD; Boanerges Dominguez, MS; Patrick E. Shrout, PhD; Sharon Samet, MS; W. Bella Schanzer, MD

Chi sviluppa una psicosi classica?

Età precoce all'accesso,
Livelli più elevati di sintomi positivi,
Prevalenza di allucinazioni uditive,
Scarso insight,
Familiarità positiva per disturbi psichiatrici

Differences Between Early-Phase Primary Psychotic Disorders With Concurrent Substance Use and Substance-Induced Psychoses

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Chi NON sviluppa una psicosi classica?

Prevalenza di allucinazioni visive,
Prevalenza di alterazioni della coscienza (crepuscolarismi),
Presenza di pensieri suicidari,
Episodi di violenza, impulsività e aggressività,
Maggiore insight,
Livello contenuto di sintomi positivi,
Familiarità per uso di sostanze.



Cannabinoidi (spice), fenciclidine, benzofurani

Esistono differenti classi di NSP con meccanismi di azione molto complessi e diversi tra loro

Antidoti pochi, (quasi) sempre terapia di supporto. Occhio alla ketamina in preospedaliero! Con i simpaticomimetici, ricordarsi di dosare sempre troponina e CK totali

I fenomeni psicopatologici emergenti sono di difficile interpretazione

Lo «Psicoma lisergico» di Bonhoeffer è un modello che permette di differenziare la psicosi indotta dai modelli «classici» di psicosi

Pregressa storia psichiatrica + NSP in tempi ristretti ed a forti dosi = psicosi non sempre transitorie

Conseguenze a lungo termine (anche neurodegenerative) sconosciute





Meglio rifugiarsi nelle favole?



Catinoni sintetici.....



...Cannabinoidi



...cocaina....

...semi e resine
allucinogeni....





LSD!!!



**GRAZIE PER
L'ATTENZIONE!**