



XI congresso nazionale

simeu

ROMA 24-26 MAGGIO 2018

Il Trauma e l'Anziano: 2 mondi a confronto

Riccardo Marchetti
PS-MU Udine

Il Signor Renato

87 aa

Lavori d'inverno....cade da 1 gradino scala a pioli.

Giunto in ambulanza e trasportato in PS periferico.

Trauma craniofacciale con alterazione sensorio.

GCS 10

Primary: secrezioni ematiche in bocca, anisocorico

Secondary: fracasso massiccio facciale e tumefazione frontale. Escoriazioni multiple

—> centralizzato in HUB, a breve coma. Emorragia epi/intracerebrale + fratture multiple massiccio frontale

In Sala

Tu sei Anziano?

No, io No!



**World Health
Organization**



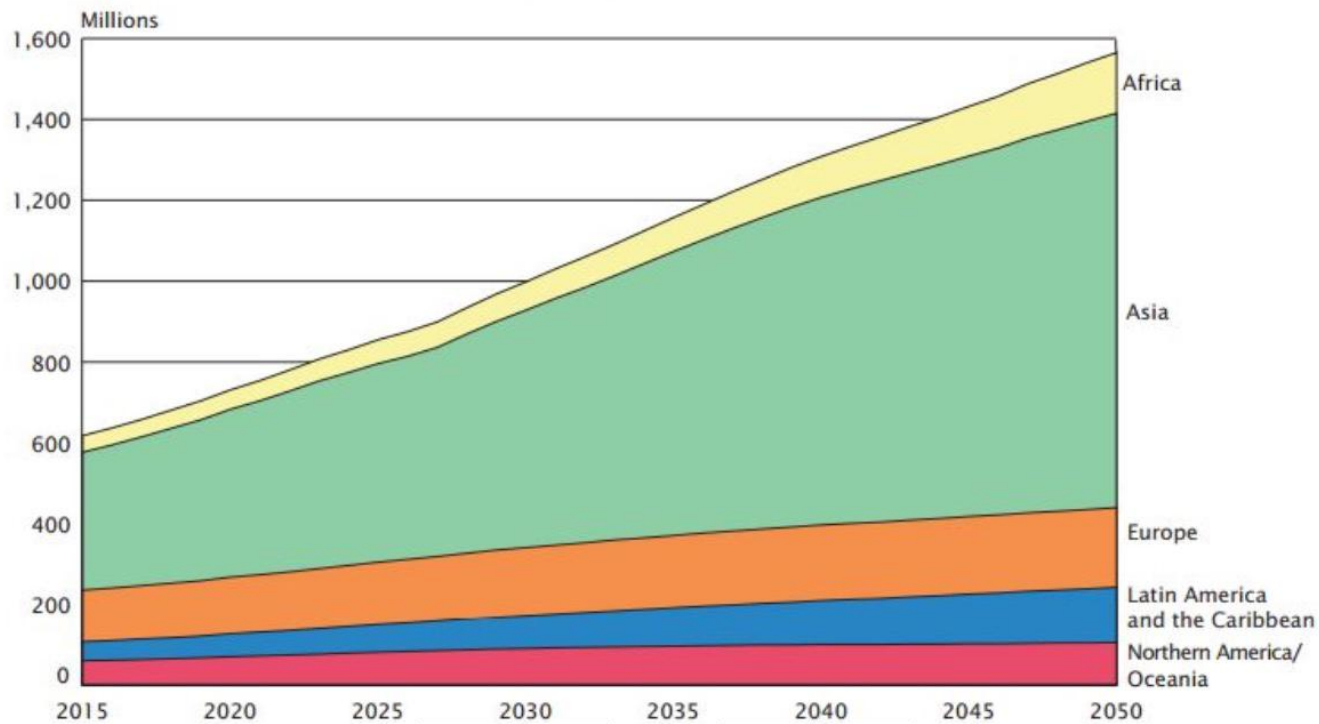
east



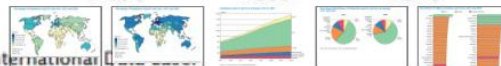
**London Major Trauma
System**

20%

Population Aged 65 and Over by Region: 2015 to 2050



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013; International





ATLSTM
ADVANCED TRAUMA LIFE SUPPORT



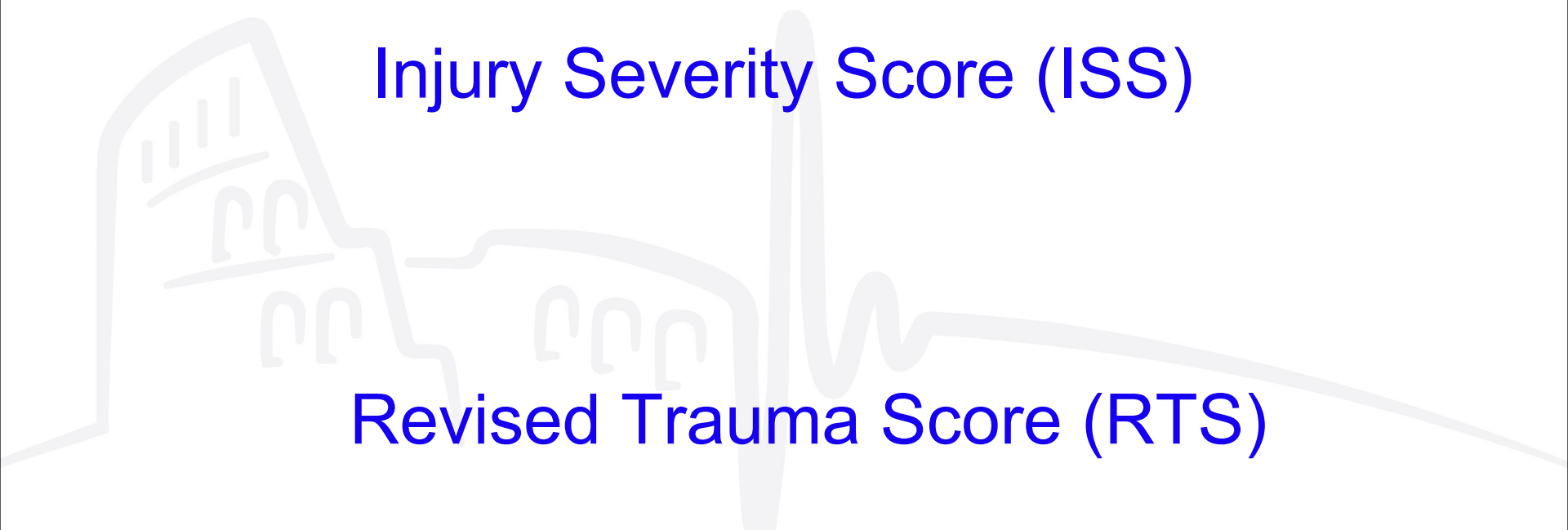
ITLS
International
Trauma Life Support

Capitolo del trauma nell'anziano

Trauma maggiore?

Major trauma describes serious and often multiple injuries that may require lifesaving interventions.

NICE 2016



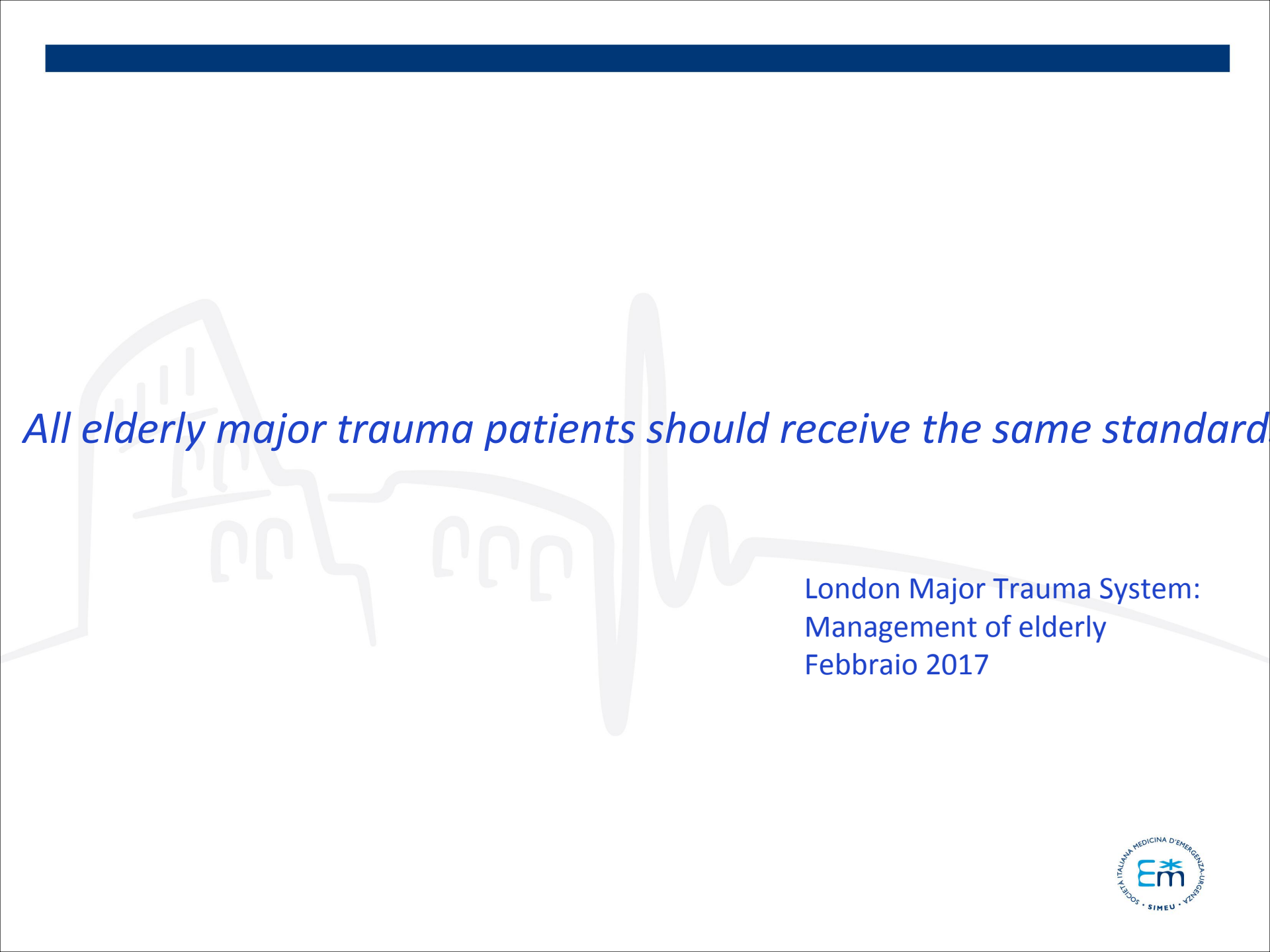
Injury Severity Score (ISS)

Revised Trauma Score (RTS)

On admission to hospital the elderly patient should receive the following

- » Pain assessment and management plan.
(Patients with altered cognition may not be able to verbally express pain. Therefore, nonverbal cues should be carefully monitored.)
- » Pressure area assessment and plan.
- » Venous thromboembolism (VTE) assessment and plan.
- » Multifactorial falls assessment and intervention strategies based on individual risk (*see page 19*).
- » Delirium, dementia and cognitive assessment (*see appendix 2, page 27*).
- » Alcohol dependency screen.
- » Frailty assessment (eg clinical frailty score or other validated score).
- » Nutritional assessment.
- » Check for any advanced directive/DNACPR (if not already ascertained).

London Major Trauma System:
Management of elderly
Febbraio 2017

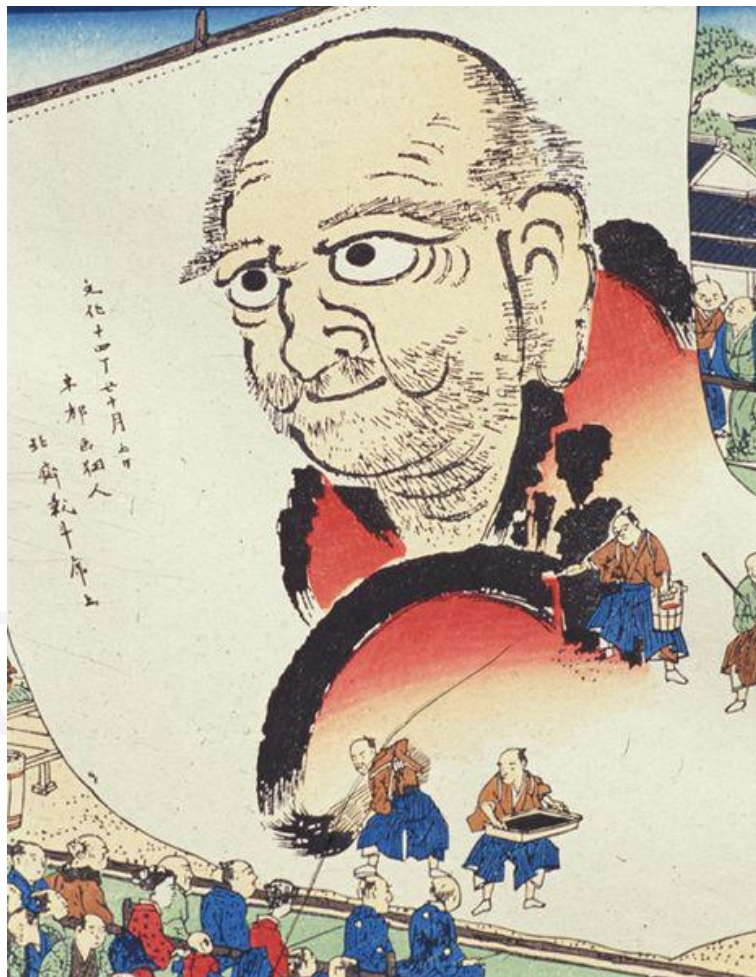


All elderly major trauma patients should receive the same standard

London Major Trauma System:
Management of elderly
Febbraio 2017



Ed il “Trauma Minore”?



Grazie