

dimissioni ardite

lo dimetto???

la fortuna esiste?

2 maggio 2018

- smarrito cellulare
- non potrebbe andare peggio ...
- multa in bici

3 maggio

- multa raddoppiata
- da pagare in posta ...

In an observational study of 3 emergency departments, 18 staff ED physicians were

- ED physicians interrupted on average 12.5x per hour
- ED physicians rarely delayed the interruptions 0.8x per hour

Ratwani RM et al. Emergency Physician Use of Cognitive Strategies to Manage Interruptions

- asmatico la sera
- asmatico senza check MDI
- polmonite con visita a 2gg
- dol add $\leq 12h$
- red flags
- naloxone ed eroina
- ecg e avl – vince il malato
- edacs – accelerated pathway
- safe discharge
- colpo d'occhio

AD, 27 ys, asthma exacerbation after treatment

- RR 18'
- PEF = 70%
- SpO₂ 96% air





Roberto Cosentini nato a milano il 2 giug
amo andare in bici, barca, montagna, cine

Roberto Cosentini
nato a milano
il 2 giugno 1959

Rob

Cos

confusion



> 70%

> 50%

< 50%



AD, 27 ys, asthma exacerbation after treatment

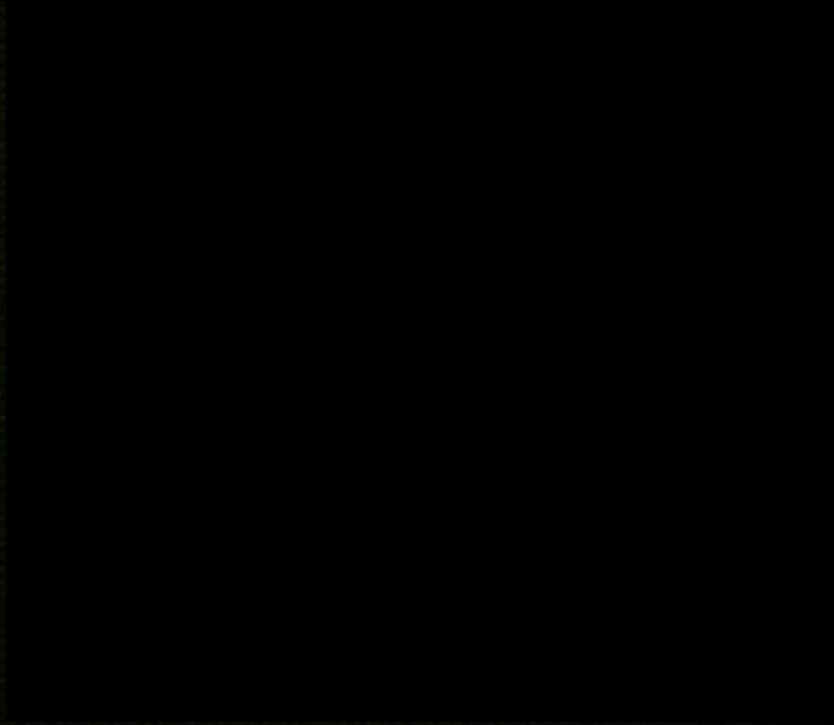
- RR 18'
- PEF = 70%
- speaks in sentences
- SpO₂ 96% air



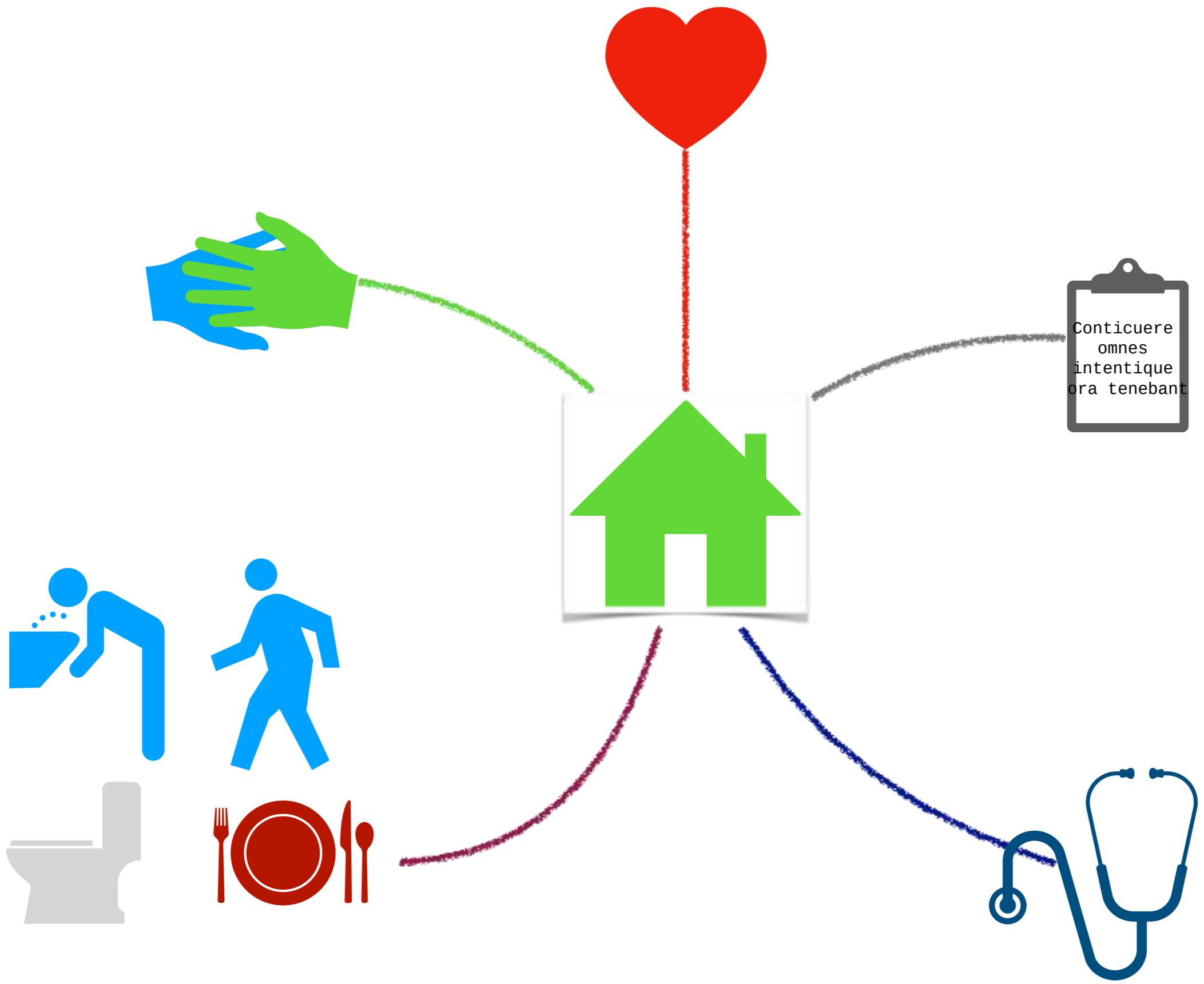
discharge

- bounce back in 6hs

?







1. Shake my patient's hand
2. Trust your instincts: re-address your plan
3. Read over the chart
4. Examine your patient (twice is better than once)
5. Check to see that my patient can eat, talk, walk, poop, and pee

h 9

visita psych – aggiustamento terapeutico – dimissibile
psichiatrico agitato

h 10_dimetto

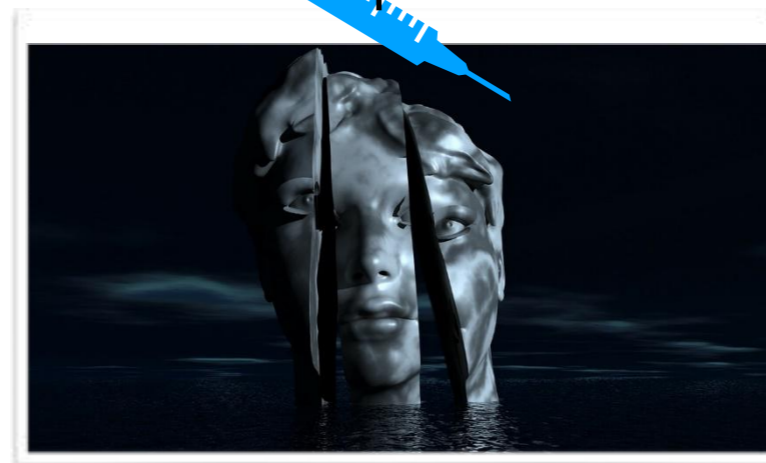
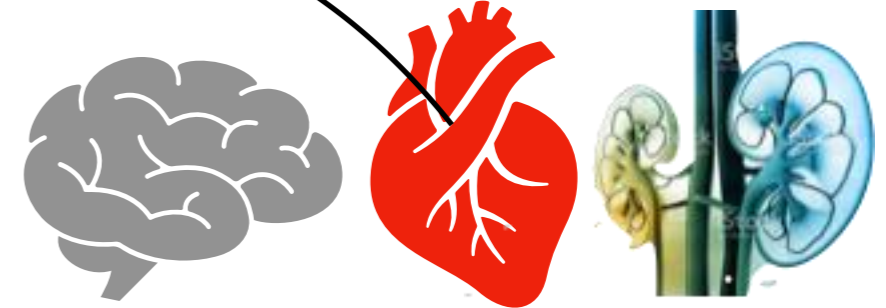
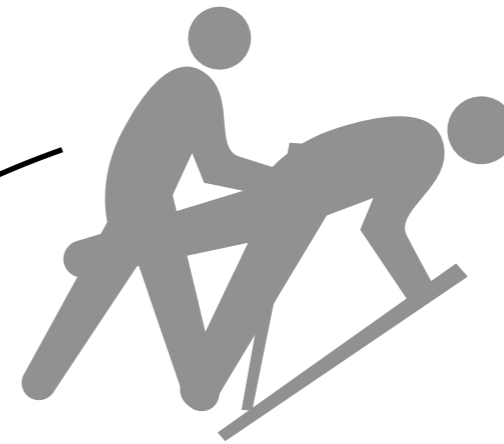
soporoso

Amico: deve fare insulina?

glucostick – 40

era diabetico ma aveva mangiato poco ...

evaluate the patient for risk factors of decompensation

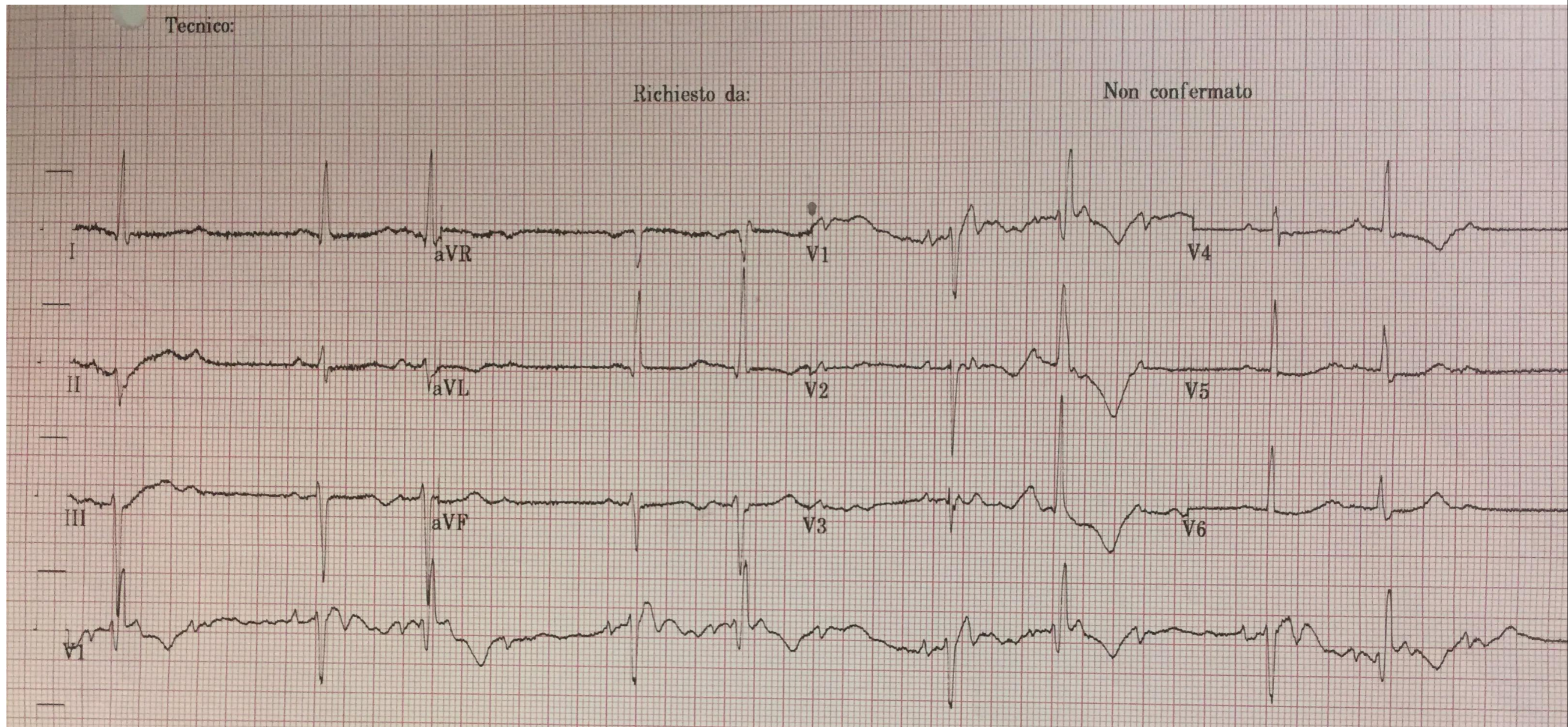


Risky ED pt groups

- Abnormal VS
- Alcoholics
- Drug addicts
- Psych
- Re-attenders
- Demanding patients
- Demanding relatives

consegna del mattino

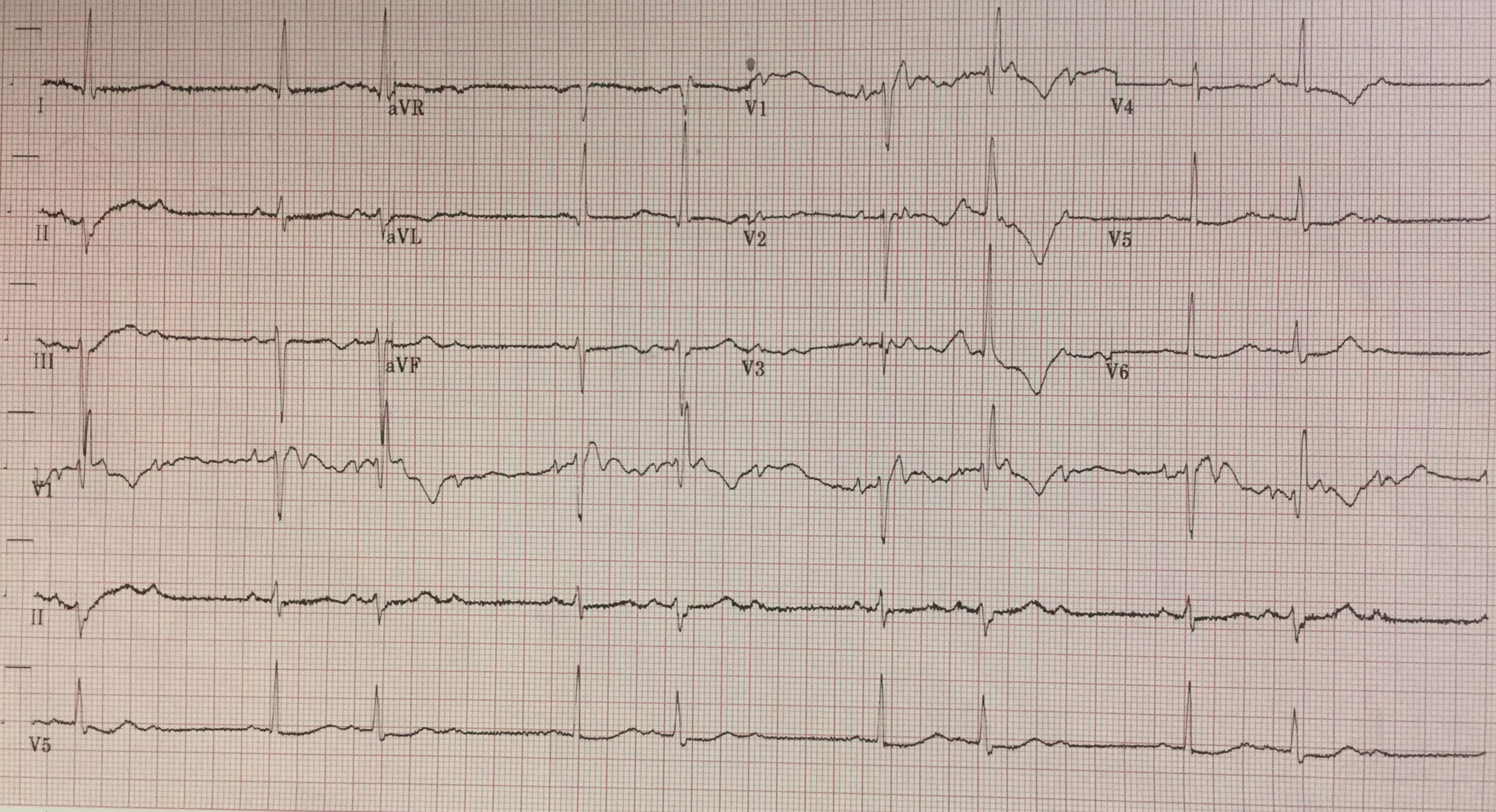
Donna, 88 anni, caduta a terra a casa, riferisce dispnea in CAD, CHF
sintesi: scompenso e polmonite → furosemide + amoxi/clav_OBI-dimissione



Tecnico:

Richiesto da:

Non confermato



150Hz 25.0mm/s 10.0mm/mV

35.756

4 x 2.5s + 3 der ritmo

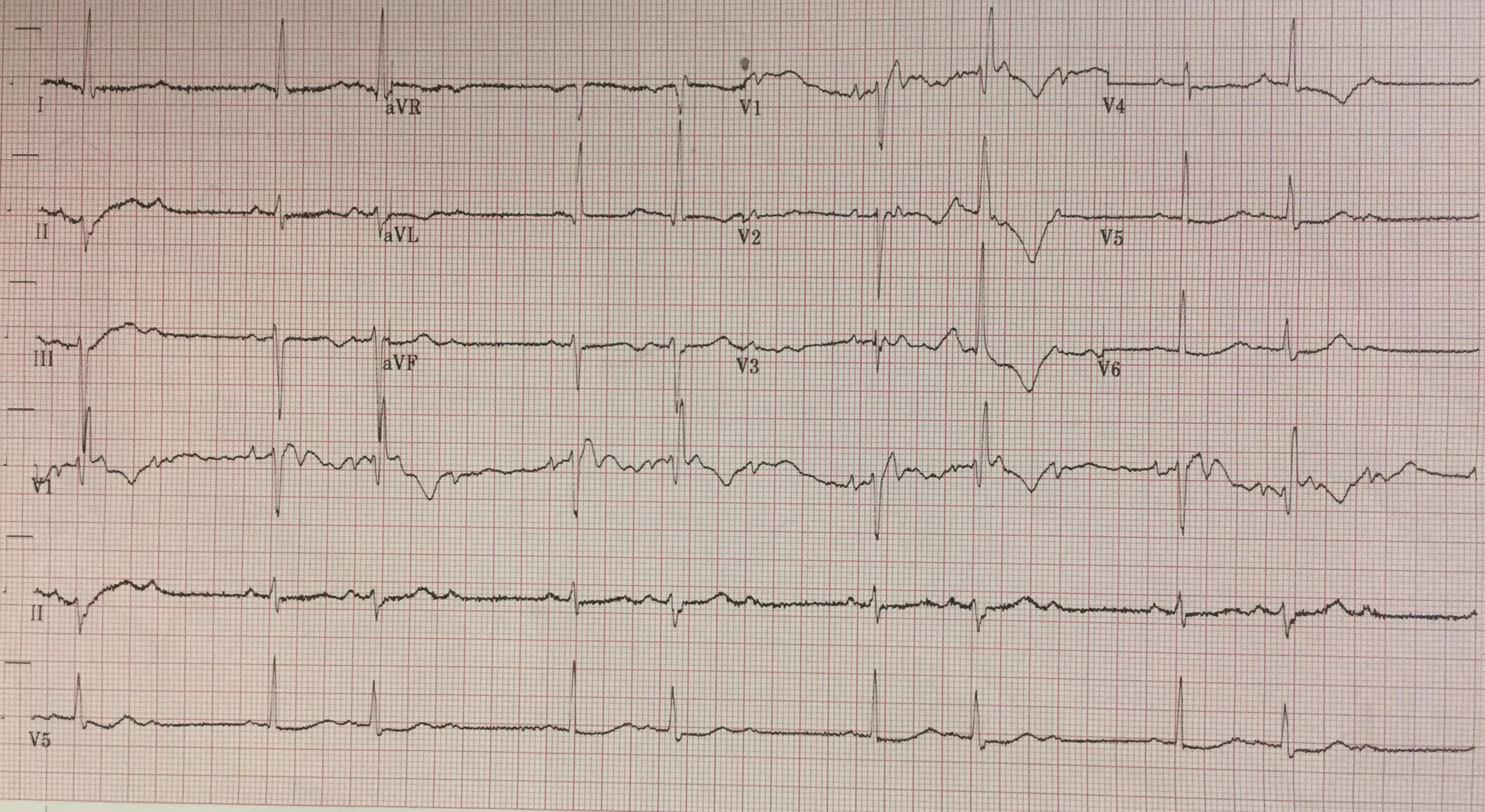
MAC35 009R

12ST™ v239

Tecnico:

Richiesto da:

Non confermato



150Hz 25.0mm/s 10.0mm/mV

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MAC35 009R

0 12ST.™ v239

BAV II tipo 2
alto rischio evoluzione

WPW

W

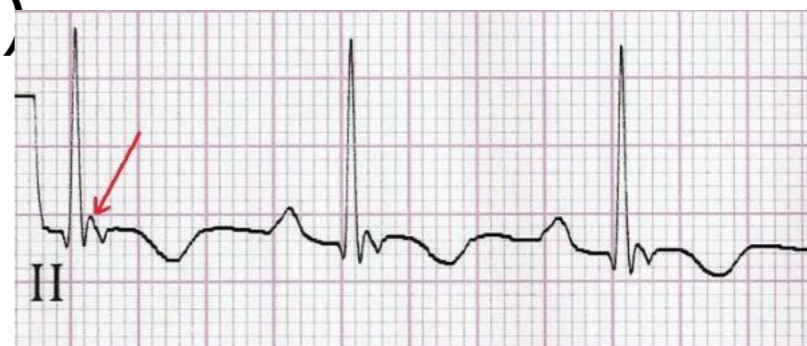
Obstruction_AV node_BAV II or BAV III
O

ifascicular Block
B

Brugada

Left Ventricular Hypertrophy (SAo)

Epsilon wave (displasia aritmogena)



R

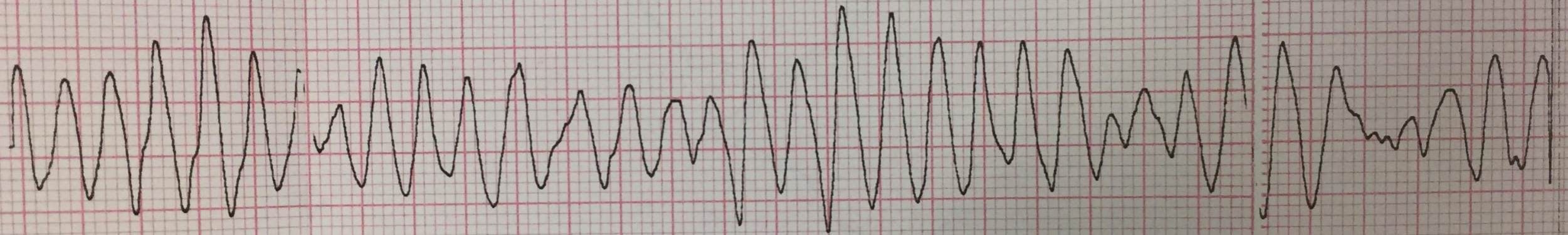
polarisation abnormalities (es.: QT lungo)

h 12, in sala visita

versam pl bibasale

ridotta FE

PRE SHOCK 12:25:31 02 MAR. 18



scaricata 120J

uscita con BAV III

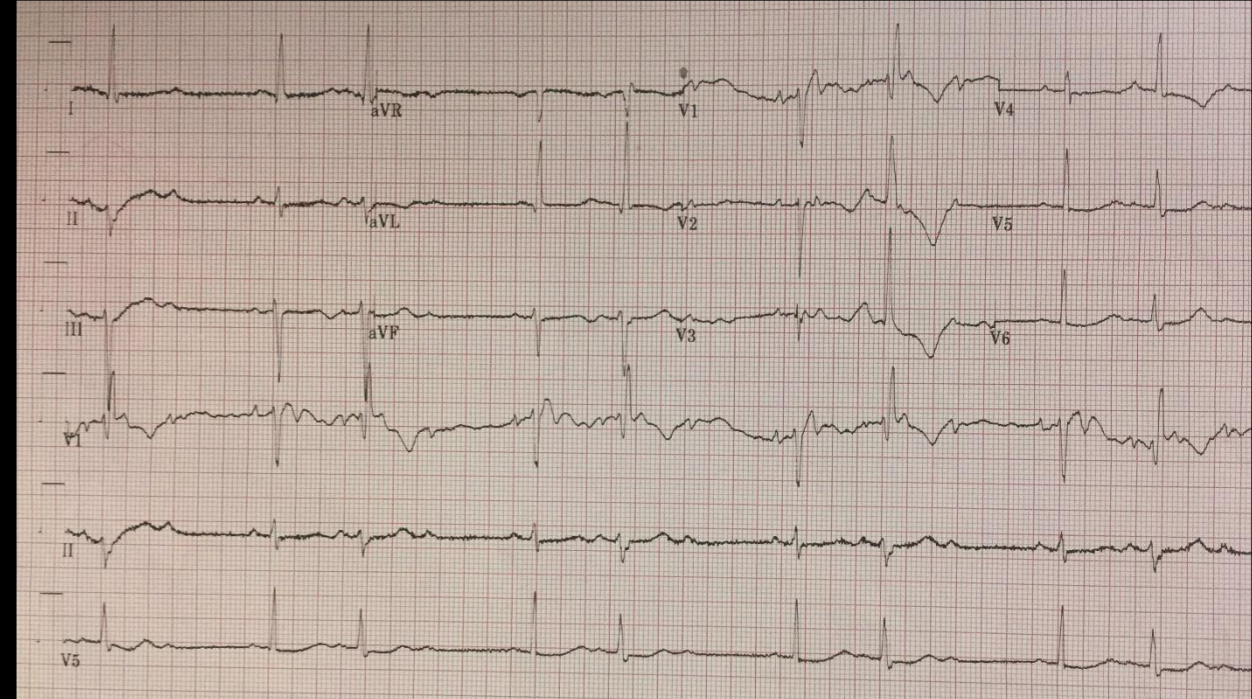
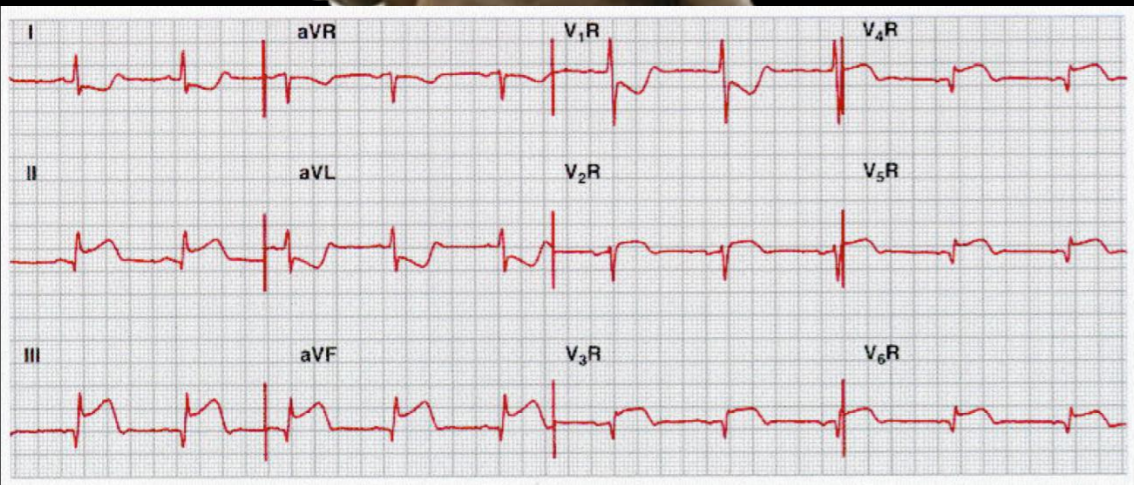
emodinamica — coro neg
impianto PM



che cosa e' successo?

tata scelta la strada veloce del pattern recognition (linea v

basso consumo, scarso impegno del cervello



analytical reasoning



analytical reasoning

pattern recognition

marco, guida alpina





sbatte

alpina

Marco, guida alpina, sospesa sul campanile di Cortina,
scivola e sbatte contro la parete



sbatte
alpina

stessa cosa e' accaduta a Marco
la guida alpina

analytical reasoning

pattern recognition





le consegne

HANDOVER

I Identify	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Yourself:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> name,<input type="checkbox"/> position,<input type="checkbox"/> location➤ Receiver: Confirm who you are talking to➤ Patient: name, age, sex, location
S Situation	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ State purpose "The reason I am calling is....."➤ If urgent – SAY SO, Make it clear from the start➤ May represent a summary of Assessment and Requirement
B Background	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ Tell the story➤ Relevant information only:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> history,<input type="checkbox"/> examination,<input type="checkbox"/> test results,<input type="checkbox"/> management➤ If urgent: Relevant vital signs, current management
A Assessment	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ State what you think is going on, your interpretation➤ Use ABCDE approach<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> Airway<input type="checkbox"/> Breathing<input type="checkbox"/> Circulation<input type="checkbox"/> Disability<input type="checkbox"/> Exposure➤ State any interventions e.g applied oxygen
R Requirement	<ul style="list-style-type: none">➤ What you want from them – BE CLEAR➤ State your request or requirement<ul style="list-style-type: none"><input type="checkbox"/> Urgent review (state time frame)<input type="checkbox"/> Give approval / recommendation for further

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SC's Model of Calling a Consultant

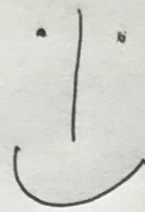
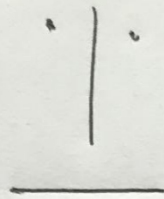
Contact
Communicate
Core Question
Collaboration
Closing the Loop



- Ciao, sono Cosen
- Chiamo dal PS
 - Si'...
- Con chi parlo?

How to Improve

1. treating the handoff seriously
2. limiting interruptions as much as possible
3. using a standardized aid
4. providing a concise overview
5. discussing pending studies/consultations/treatments
6. encouraging a discussion of the assessment
7. encouraging questions on clinical course
8. questions on disposition
9. demonstrating a clear transition of care to other team members



• ~~di~~ diuresis

• ECG → double check

• ~~rx~~ ↓ basic panel



• polyuria

meds {
• verapamil
• atelectasis

• prn verapamil per order

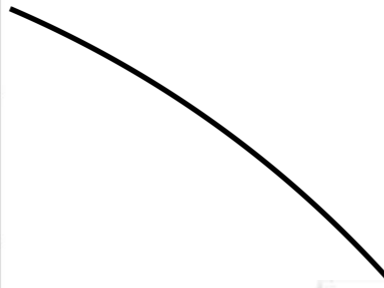
• ECG

• ECG per cardiology



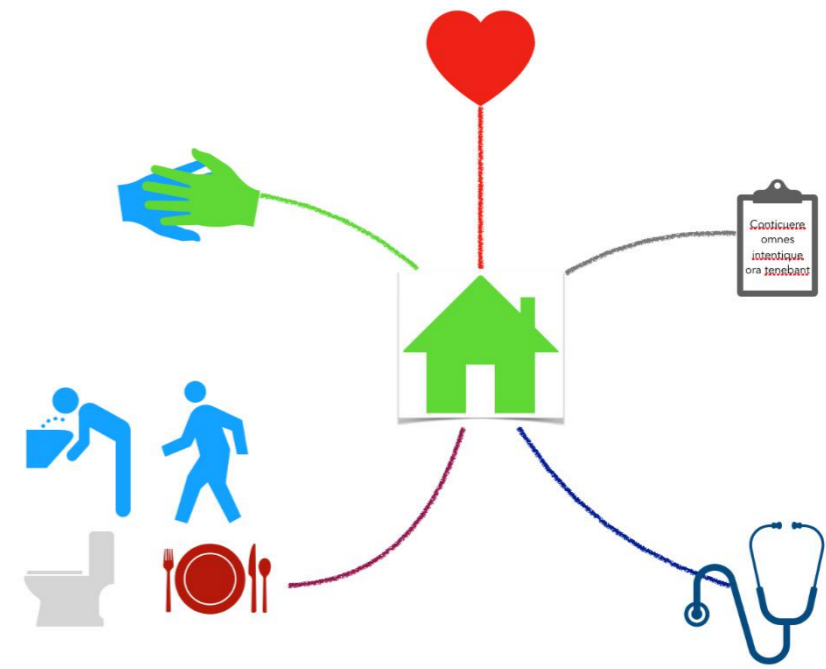


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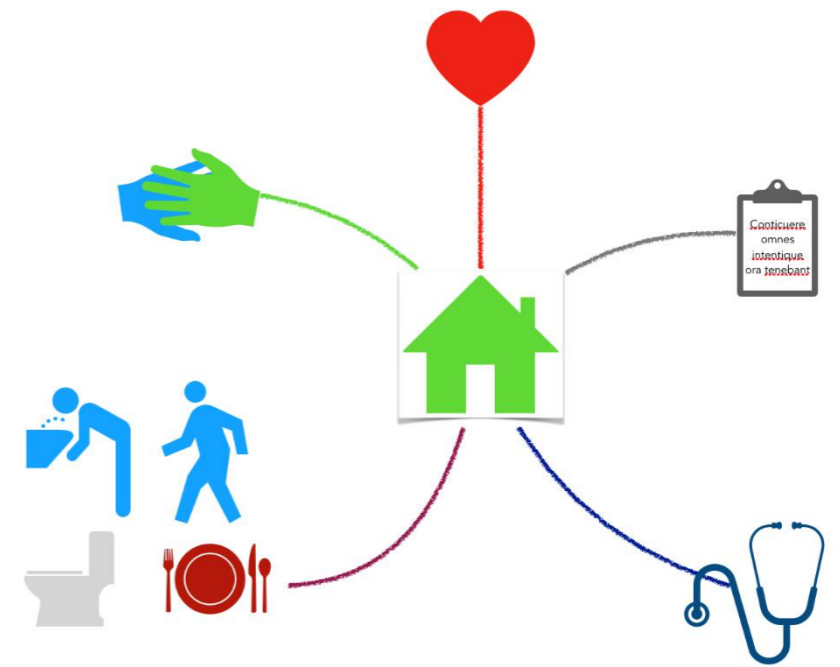


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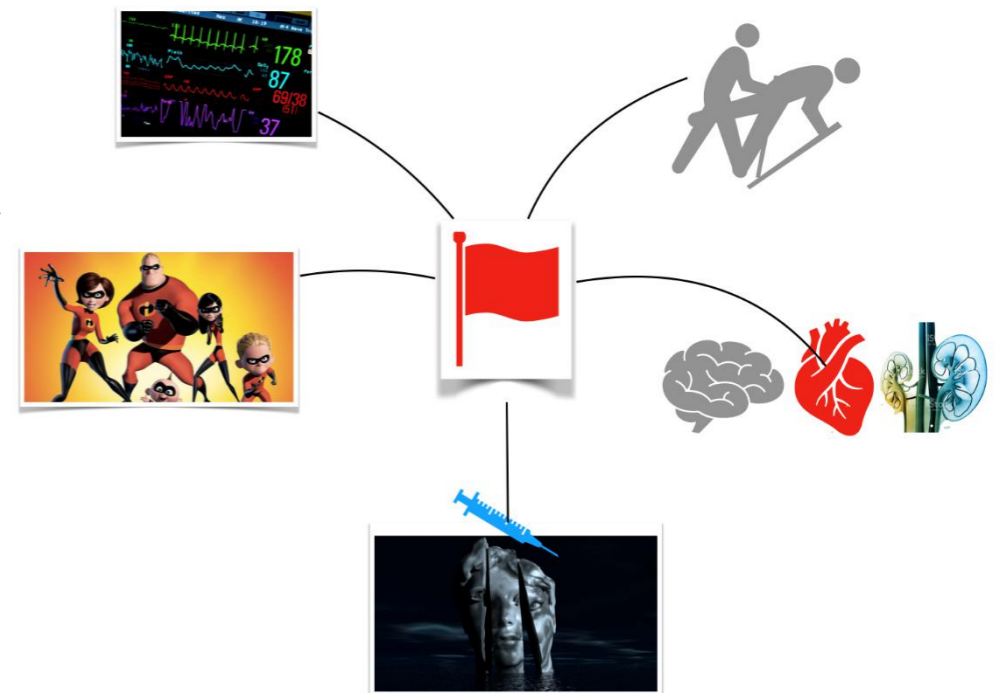




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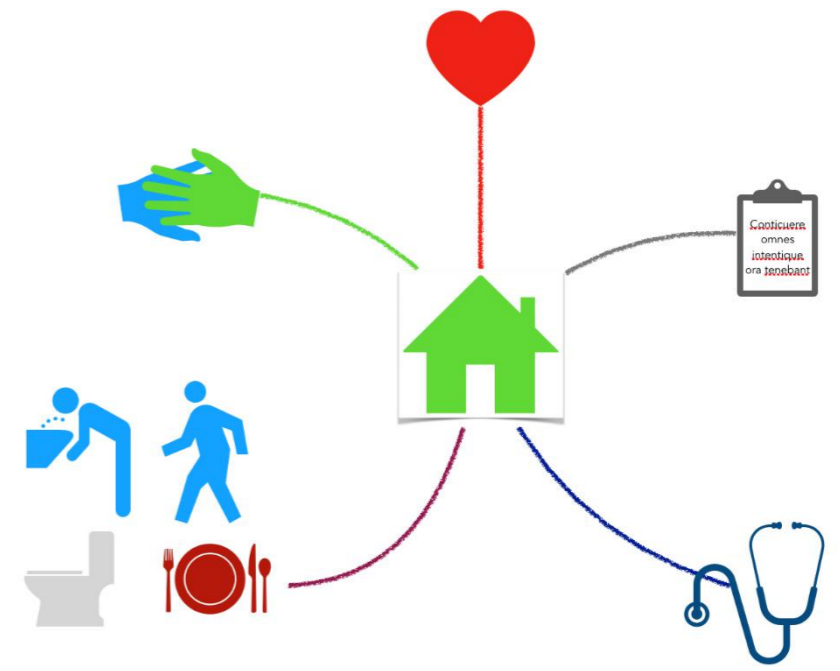


evaluate the patient for **risk factors** of decompensation

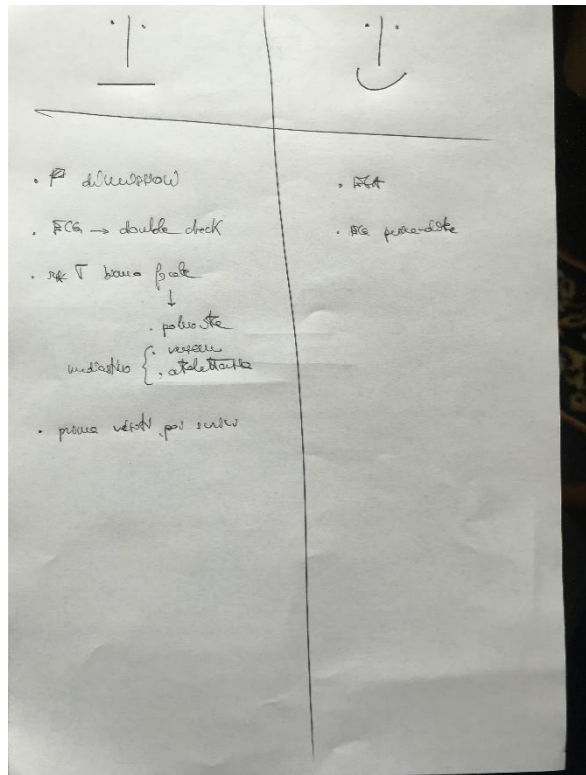




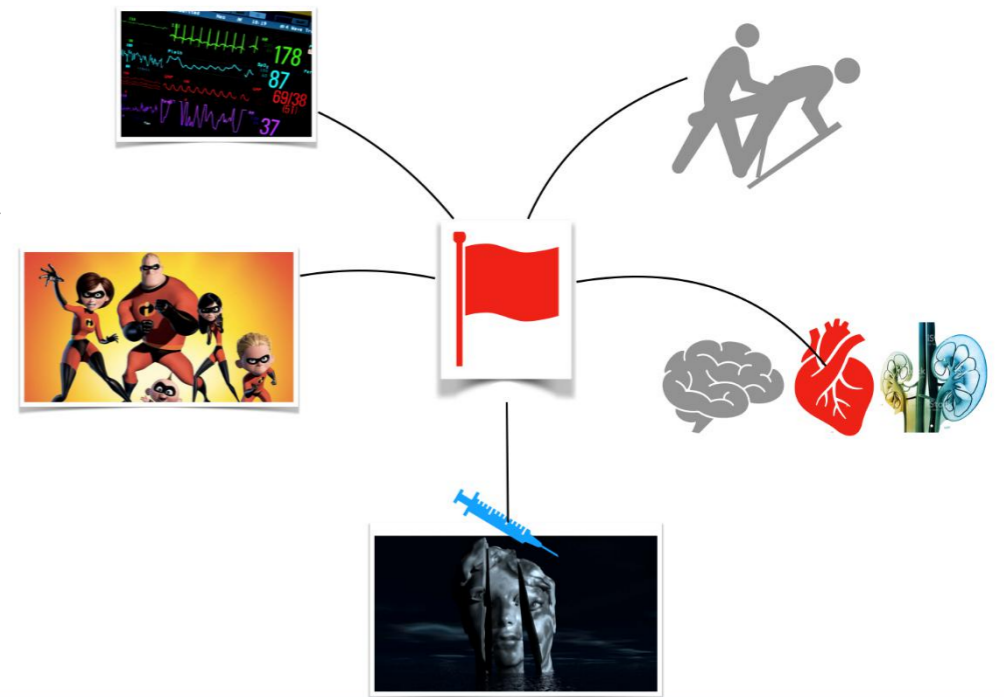
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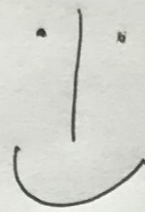
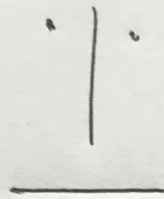


feedback



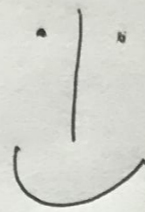
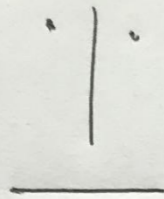
evaluate the patient for **risk factors** of decompensation





- ~~di~~ diuretic
- ECG → double check
- ~~rx~~ ↓ braco forte
↓
• polio ste
medicatio {
• veracu
• atelectasie
- proua veracu per scriu

- ECG
- ECG percardite



- ~~P~~ diuretici
- ECG → double check
- ~~rx~~ ∇ basso potale
↓
• polio ste
mediastino {
• versare
• atelettasia
- prova verofol per scilw

- ECG
- ECG perpendite

• Giovanni_1988

